Morning Oregonian.

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GENERAL NEWS.

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN

Elections in Maine--The Fusionists Squarely Rebuked

PORTLAND, March 2.—The municipal election yesterday resulted in the election of [illegible] Senter, mayor (Rep.) by 1234 majority in a total vote of 5370. Last year there was a [illegible] majority of 40 in a total vote of [illegible]. The republicans carry Farmington, [illegible], Lewiston, Auburn, Gardiner, [illegible] and Saco. The democrats elected the [illegible] Ellsworth, Deering, Cape Elizabeth, [illegible] Falmouth, Gorham, Kennebunk, [illegible] Fryburg, Hiram and Rockland [illegible] republican majorities. Standish gives [illegible] majority.

Municipal Elections

[illegible], N. Y., March 2.—Alexander Di[illegible], [illegible], was elected mayor by 508 [illegible]. A few hundred votes were cast for [illegible] Cowan, greenbacker.

[illegible], N. Y., March 2.—G. H. Weaver [illegible] is elected justice by 380 majority.

[illegible], N. Y., March 2.—E. J. Hamilton [illegible] was elected mayor by 118 ma[illegible].

[illegible], N. Y., March 2.—In the charter election [illegible] democrats elected a justice of the [illegible] court, two school commissioners [illegible] seven aldermen. The republicans [illegible] two school commissioners and six [illegible].

[illegible] Municipal Elections.

[illegible], March 2.—The republicans had [illegible] sweeping majority in the municipal [illegible] ever known here.

The Election at Des Moines.

[illegible], March 2.—The election [illegible] both parties yesterday, resulting in the [illegible] of Merrill Smith, the citizen candi[illegible] Brandt, rep. The citizens also [illegible] the marshal. The council is about [illegible] divided.

Disastrous Fire.

[illegible] March 2.—The village of Bergen [illegible] morning was startled by a deep [illegible] followed by the burning of three [illegible]. Two explosions followed [illegible] the west side of Lake street was [illegible], which communicating to the [illegible] whole village was laid in ruins [illegible] places of business. The fire [illegible] incendiary. The explosions [illegible] by a fuse in Tully's block com[illegible] with kegs of powder. The work [illegible] with most consummate skill [illegible] the loss is placed at $100,000. [illegible] Genesee county on the Central.

[illegible] Officials Elected.

[illegible] March 2.—The annual meeting [illegible] of the St. Louis and San [illegible] Railroad Company was held this [illegible] elected the following directors: [illegible] Jesse Seligman, Fred. Butter[illegible], [illegible] Litchfield, F. Buckey, E. C. [illegible] D. Adams, of New York; [illegible] Alden Spears and Francis [illegible] Boston; James Baker and Cains [illegible] St. Louis. Officers will be elected [illegible] meeting of the board to be held at [illegible]. Nickerson and Spears of [illegible] the Atchison, Topeka and [illegible].

[illegible] Pacific stockholders also held [illegible] morning and elected the fol[illegible]: Jay Gould, S. H. H. Clark, [illegible] Sidney Dillon, W. R. Buckey, [illegible], Geo. J. Forest and F. L. [illegible] York; J. L. Stephens, of Boon[illegible]; Oliver Garrison, D. R. Fer[illegible] Samuel, of St. Louis. The [illegible] organized by electing Jay Gould [illegible]; S. H. H. Clark, vice president, [illegible] secretary; A. H. Calef, of New [illegible] and assistant secretary. All [illegible] of the road were reappointed.

A Strike.

[illegible], March 2.—Work in the rail [illegible] Allentown Rolling Mill Com[illegible] this morning on account of [illegible] of the employes for an increase [illegible]. Two hundred men are thrown [illegible].

[illegible]-R. R. Sioux.

[illegible] March 2.—The Sioux are prevent[illegible] of the C. & N. W. R. R. from [illegible] their reservation, two par[illegible] driven back with threats [illegible].

Chinese Protection.

[illegible], March 2.—The Post's Washing[illegible]: Representatives from the [illegible] companies are now on their way [illegible] under instructions from the [illegible] government, to ask, through the [illegible] here, if our government [illegible] the peaceful and industrious [illegible] Chinese who are resident in this [illegible] they are directed to get, if possi[illegible] answer.

War on the Wires.

[illegible] 2.—Injunctions are flying [illegible] between the telegraph com[illegible] forenoon the Union Pacific ap[illegible] Savage of the district court for [illegible] injunction to restrain the West[illegible] the Atlantic & Pa[illegible]. This injunction was granted and [illegible] Union served with proper notice. [illegible] the Union Pacific was served [illegible] an injunction restraining them [illegible] with the Atlantic & Pa[illegible] that company should attempt to [illegible] of its lines. This last in[illegible] granted by U. S. Circuit [illegible] McCrary, at Keokuk, Iowa, and was [illegible] to Omaha. This brings the state [illegible] courts in conflict, but the Union [illegible] claims that the state court has jur[illegible] as the suit was commenced there [illegible] leaves the situation somewhat [illegible]. The Western Union should at[illegible] the Atlantic & Pacific lines [illegible] may be expected.

Death of Dr. Wm. Maxwell Wood.

[illegible], March 2.—Surgeon General [illegible] Maxwell Wood, U. S. navy, died yes[illegible] at his residence, at Owings Mills, Bal[illegible] county, aged 72.

Committed to the Penitentiary.

[illegible] York, March 2.—Rev. Edward Cow[illegible], [illegible] of the late Shepards Fold, [illegible] of cruelty to children, was taken [illegible] the Tombs to the penitentiary. [illegible] convict was at one time chap[illegible] institution.

Sale of a Railroad.

[illegible], Ga., March 2.—The Macon and [illegible] railroad, which was sold to-day un[illegible] mortgage amounting to $370,000 [illegible] by the Georgia Railroad Company.

An Outrage Avenged.

[illegible], S. C., March 2.—An armed [illegible] Lewis Kinder, having assaulted and [illegible] a white woman named Byrd, was [illegible] identified and imprisoned. The [illegible] overpowered by the woman's [illegible] and after some delay the negro was [illegible] and his body riddled with bullets. [illegible] this crime, also to outraging a [illegible] woman 61 years of age, to killing a [illegible] and committing four burglaries [illegible] thefts.

The Brown Family

[illegible], March 2.—The *Sentinel* prints [illegible] of the doings of the notorious Brown [illegible], showing the crimes committed by [illegible] more atrocious and appalling than [illegible] the Bender family. Brown was re[illegible] murdered by his wife and her para[illegible]. To him and his family are traced five [illegible] murders for money.

Reception at New York to DeLesseps

New York, March 1.—DeLesseps was to[illegible] given a grand reception by the citizens [illegible] New York. It was the most notable gath[illegible] of the season.

The Agitators at Des Moines.

Des Moines, March 2.—Parnell and Dillon [illegible] in the assembly rooms this afternoon.

Hartford City Election.

Hartford, March 2.—At a special city [illegible] to-day Charles O. Strong, rep., was [illegible] city treasurer by a majority of 101.

A Newspaper in Trouble.

Albany, N. Y., March 2.—Papers and affi[illegible], signed by Charles Smith, recent editor of the Albany *Evening Journal* will be pre[illegible] to Justice Westbrook in the superior [illegible] to-morrow, asking for the appointment of a receiver for the *Journal* company. The affidavits recite that Smith purchased a [illegible] eighth interest in the *Journal* in 18[illegible] for $1[illegible]50 on representations that the company was worth $1[illegible]. Since purchasing he learns that the company owes large sums of money and petitioner prays for a receiver and for accounting.

Strike

ST. LOUIS, March [illegible].—The Vulcan steel works started this morning but the hands immediately struck upon being required to sign an ultimatum contract fixing the price of labor on the same scale of prices as other cities and preventing labor unions.

Virginia's Dilapidated Credit

RICHMOND, March 1.—Both houses of the legislature to-night sent to the governor for approval the bill to re-establish public credit, generally known as the Riddleberger bill.

WASHINGTON CITY

J. P's and Judge's Pay

WASHINGTON, March [illegible].—House committee on territories agreed to-day to report favorably to the house a bill extending the limits of jurisdiction of justices of the peace in the territories of Washington, Idaho and Montana. It also agreed upon a bill fixing the compensation of the presiding judge of the first judicial district of the territory of Dakota at $[illegible]500 per annum.

Pinchback Set Back

The president withdrew the nomination of Pinchback as naval officer at New Orleans. The nomination was a mistake caused by mixing of papers.

Bad Man Hill

WASHINGTON, March 2.—Suit was entered in the supreme court district to-day by Jennie Raymond who charges Senator Hill of Georgia, with seduction and claims damages to the amount of $10,000.

Randolph's Plea for Porter

NEW YORK, March 2.—Senator Randolph in his speech on the Fitz John Porter case was incidentally very severe on McDowell. The *Tribune* says that his remarks can only be interpreted as a direct accusation that McDowell made an official report to the war department containing statements which were directly contrary to those made by him under oath before the court martial one month later. The assertion in the report was that McDowell had full knowledge of the forces in front of Porter while his statement before the court was to the effect that he had no knowledge. Randolph also said that McDowell had secretly kept in his possession for 17 years a dispatch received from Porter, dated at 6 P. M. on the evening of August 9, which dispatch contained evidence that he had not up to that hour received the order sent him by Pope at 4:30 P. M. This dispatch Randolph said, had it been produced before the original court martial would have convinced the court of Porter's innocence.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Rate for English Business to be Charged by the New French Cable.

LONDON, March 2.—The following advertisement of the French-Atlantic cable company appears in the morning papers:

In reply to numerous inquiries made by senders of American telegrams, this company begs to give notice that as soon as its English lines are completed its tariff will be fixed at two shillings per word for messages to New York, being a reduction of thirty-three per cent. on existing rates. The company adopts the two shillings tariff with the intention of maintaining it without increase.

This indicates the failure of negotiations between the Anglo-American company and the new company for an identical tariff and working agreement.

The British Parliament.

The house of lords last evening read the Irish relief bill the second time.

In the house of commons last night, Stanley, secretary of state for the war department, in introducing the army estimates said that the government intended to make no change so far as regarded the number. He moved a vote of 13,489 men for the army, which passed. The remaining votes passed. The Irish volunteers' bill was expected.

Debate on the German Army Bill.

BERLIN, March 2.—In the debate which followed the introduction of the army bill in the reichstag, Herr Richter thanked General Camenk for his final statement. He said that it showed that the views entertained in some quarters relative to the relations of Germany and Russia were unfounded. Herr Richter as a compensation for the increased burdens imposed by the bill, proposed a reduction of the period of military service. He said: All our neighbors are more or less safe from attack in the rear and need only to present a front on one side. They have stationed a considerable portion of their land forces close to our borders. Our regiments are distributed equally over the whole country. Since the conclusion of the Turkish war Russia has considerably extended her military establishment, and France has doubled her army. Meanwhile we have kept our troops within the proportion of 1 per cent., of our population. France has an army of 497,000 men while Germany has only 401,000 soldiers. The peace strength of Russia is twice as great as ours. The full time of service in France is 20 and in Russia 14 years. In Germany it is only 12 years. The degree in which our army is behind others can only be made up for by activity. I can only sincerely deplore that iron necessity compels us to impose a fresh sacrifice on the German nation. We must preserve and uphold peace abroad even so far as our strength allows. We shall perhaps not stand alone in that position. In this there is no threat, but a guarantee for peace. With weak forces this end cannot be attained. Gen. Von Moltke's speech was received with prolonged cheering. Herr Richensperger of the centre party, opposed the bill on the ground that the people's burdens were already sufficiently oppressive. If, however the measure was absolutely necessary, he hoped a two year's term of service would be adopted.

Herr Von Benningsen, who said he spoke in the name of an overwhelming majority of national liberals, approved the bill in its essentials but recommended that it be referred to a committee. The necessity of preventing any vacillation in the military organization had in 1874 imposed on the reichstag the duty of renouncing the right of annually sanctioning the military budget and at present, when no solid majority existed it was more imperative than in 1874 to proceed in the course then adopted.

The growth of the French armaments and panslavistic agitation in Russia render the greatest caution indispensable. Prince Bismarck's action last year regarding Austria formed an unfading leaf in his glorious crown of laurels. Every party applauded the Austrian alliance. Herr Buhler opposed the bill. Herr Treitschk social democrat spoke in support of the measure declaring that all party consideration must be ignored for it.

Oriental Embassies

RANGOON, March 2.—The Burmese are making arrangements to send embassies to France and China.

Returned to Paris

PARIS, March 2.—Noyes the American minister has returned from his tour to East Africa and Spain and resumed his functions.

A Liberal Elected

LONDON, March 2.—An election was held at Drogheda to-day to fill a seat in the house of commons made vacant by the death of O'Leary, home rule. Whitworth liberal was elected receiving 382 votes. McCoan home rule candidate receiving 181.

NEWS NOTES FROM EUGENE

REGULAR CORRESPONDENCE OF THE OREGONIAN

A. W. Patterson was elected school director and J. B. Underwood school clerk.

The protracted spell of wet cold weather have much retarded farming and gardening operations.

Mrs. J. S. Lucky has the largest collection of flowering plants of any other person in Lane county.

Mr. Al Powers, mail carrier on the McKenzie route had both feet badly frozen, necessitating amputation.

Notwithstanding the dull times Eugene is moving along in the way of improvement. Mr. Charles Lauer who has recently erected a splendid residence is now engaged in putting up some nice out buildings.

THE CZAR'S TWENTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY

Ceremonies at the Winter Palace--The City Decorated--Congratulations from Emperor William--Vive le Roi

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

ST. PETERSBURG, March [illegible].—The city is gaily decorated and the day is being observed as a general holiday in honor of the twenty fifth anniversary of the czar's accession. At 10 this morning vast crowds assembled before the winter palace. Troops were massed in the central quadrangle of the palace and the immediate vicinity. The czar appeared on the balcony of the palace for twenty minutes saluting the multitude amid great enthusiasm. Members of the council of the empire including the chancellor Prince Gortschakoff at half past 11 went to the winter palace and presented a congratulatory address. Decrees have been published granting pardons to prisoners and remitting arrears of taxes owing by the rural population and awarding honors of distinction. The *Official Messenger* publishes a letter from Emperor William countersigned by Bismarck congratulating the Czar in terms of warm and earnest friendship on the twenty fifth anniversary of his accession and on his escape from injury by the recent explosion in the winter palace. The emperor expresses his gratification that the friendship which united their fathers had been maintained and has confidence that it will continue unchanged to the end of his life. After the czar had received the congratulations of an enormous crowd at the palace he drove out in an open carriage and was loudly and continuously cheered in the crowded streets through which he passed.

ST. PETERSBURG, March 3.—The illumination and theater performance passed off finely.

"The Year of Jubilee"

ST. PETERSBURG, March [illegible].—Numerous decrees will be issued on the anniversary of the czar's accession granting pardons to prisoners remitting arrears of taxes owing by the rural population and awarding orders of distinction.

Personal

A Berlin dispatch says that the czar will return to Livadia as soon as the weather permits.

Orloff Threatened with Assassination.

A despatch from Paris says that Prince Orloff stated in a Russian church yesterday he had received a letter from a nihilist committee threatening him with assassination.

Unfounded.

ST. PETERSBURG, March 2.—The report of the arrest of Vera Sassulitch proves unfounded. It is believed the rumors of her presence in St. Petersburg were circulated purposely to mislead the authorities.

Will Probably Decline

ST. PETERSBURG, March 2.—Gen. Skobeloff is likely to decline the command of the army in the Turcoman campaign.

SUPREME COURT DECISIONS

Text of the Decision in the West Virginia Jury Case--Some National Supremacy Doctrine.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

WASHINGTON, March 2.—The supreme court yesterday decided the cases of two negroes named Reynolds who being accused of murder in Virginia, were taken by the U. S. court Judge Rivers from the state courts on the ground that they could not receive a fair and impartial trial under the state laws on account of their color. The state courts applied for a mandamus to have them restored to its jurisdiction. Judge Strong, in his long and carefully prepared decision holds:

First—That the object of the statutes under which the men were removed to federal jurisdiction was to give negroes equal civil rights with whites.

Second—That the prohibitions of the fourteenth amendment do not refer to any action of individuals.

Third—The prohibitions of the 14th amendment apply equally to all the functions of state government, executive, legislative and judicial, and congress may enforce those prohibitions when disregarded by any department of the state, and remove the case to a federal court.

Fourth—But the fourteenth amendment is broader than statute 641 which authorizes removal. Removal may be made before trial and final hearing. Section 641 does not apply to judicial infractions after trial. Such infractions are left to the revisory power of this court.

Fifth—The statute refers to a legislative denial or inability resulting from it.

Sixth—The constitution and laws of Virginia do not exclude colored citizens from juries. The petition for removal therefore presents a case for removal under section 641.

Seventh—Defendant in this case moved to have one-third or some portion of the jury of his own race. Denial of that motion was a violation of law providing for equal civil rights of citizens by the fourteenth amendment. A mixed jury in a particular case is not essential to equal protection of laws. A colored man has the right to selection of jurors to pass upon his life, property or liberty, and the court should not exclude his race nor discriminate against him because of color. But that is different from what is claimed, namely, to have a jury composed partly of colored men. Therefore the federal court has no rightful jurisdiction of the case and writ of mandamus or restoration of prisoners to state authorities must be granted.

No 4 original ex parte to bring before the supreme court the case of Judge Coles, of Virginia, charged with excluding negroes from a jury on account of race and color, the court decides that the act of March 4th 1875 is fully authorized by the constitution although defendant was a judicial officer of the state, yet in his ministerial duty of selecting jurors he was bound to discharge his functions in pursuance of the federal constitution. Judge Coles' application for a writ of habeas corpus and relief by the court is denied. Judge Strong delivered the opinion. Clifford and Field dissented.

In a Tennessee case where an internal revenue officer was indicted for murder he having in self defence killed a moonshiner, and having asked to have his case transferred to the federal court, the court lays down some very strong doctrines in favor of national supremacy, showing how state sovereignty might easily nullify the constitution if carried to its limits. Justices Clifford and Field dissented.

Justice Field dissents from the opinion of the court in the case of Coles, the petitioner. He maintains, first, that assuming the validity of the act of March 1875 the indictment describes no offence under it but is void on its face and second that the act so far as it relates to jurors in state courts, is unconstitutional and void. He holds that nothing can be found in the constitution from its opening to its closing line nor in any of the amendments in force before the close of the civil war nor in those subsequently adopted which authorizes any interference by congress with the states in the administration of their government and the enforcement of their laws with respect to any matter over which jurisdiction was not surrendered to the United States. Nothing in his judgment could have a greater tendency to destroy the independence and autonomy of states and reduce them to humiliating and degrading dependence on a central government, engender constant irritation, and destroy that domestic tranquility which it was one of the objects of the constitution to insure than the doctrine asserted in this case that congress can exercise coercive authority over judicial officers of state laws. It will be only another step in the same direction toward consolidation when it assumes to exercise similar coercive authority over governors and legislatures of states. After giving the history of the thirteenth and fourteenth amendments Justice Field maintained that according to his understanding of their purport and meaning there is no warrant for the act of congress under which the indictment of Coles was found. The arrest and imprisonment of the petitioner was unlawful and his release should be ordered. Those who regard the independence of the states in all reserved powers—and it is includes independence of their legislative, judicial and executive departments essential to the successful maintenance of our form of government—cannot fail to view with gravest apprehension for the future the indictment in a court of the United States of a judicial officer of a state for the manner in which he has discharged duties under her laws and under which she makes no complaint. The proceeding is a gross offence to the state. It is an attack on her sovereignty in matters over which she has never surrendered her jurisdiction. The doctrine which sustains it carried to its logical results would degrade and sink her to the level of a mere local municipal corporation, for if congress can punish an officer of a state for the manner in which he discharges his duties under her laws it can fix the nature and extent of his punishment. It may imprison for life or punish by his removal from office and it can make exclusion of persons from jury service on account of race or color a criminal offense. It can make their exclusion from office on that account also criminal and adopting the doctrine of the district judge in this case the failure to appoint them to office will be presumptive evidence of the [illegible] To such a result the [illegible] the doctrine [illegible] logically leads. The legislation of congress was [illegible] sanctioned by this court in his opinion upon a theory as to what [illegible] equal protection of the laws which [illegible] speculative not warranted by any expression of the [illegible] and not within the understanding of the [illegible] as to the meaning of these terms [illegible] the organization of the government. Judge Clifford concurs in the [illegible] of Justice Field and read a long dissenting opinion of his own in the case of Tennessee v. Davis.

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate

WASHINGTON, March [illegible].

[illegible] the judiciary committee [illegible] arrested or imprisoned for [illegible] petitioning this body concerning the [illegible] in this body as set forth in the [illegible] adopted.

The senate took up as [illegible] the [illegible] John Porter bill and [illegible] of Randolph's amendment that being the pending question.

Logan opposed it. He praised Porter's [illegible] betrayal or Benedict Arnold's record was at times as brilliant as that of any [illegible] a man's former reputation although [illegible] was no [illegible] Congress [illegible] over the courtmartial. Executive pardon was the only way of restoring Porter to the army and removing the prohibition against him [illegible]. The sentence [illegible] as binding as the [illegible]. A courtmartial was the highest court of trial and now we are asked to restore a man they have convicted and pay him [illegible] on the recommendation of the board of review [illegible] without authority of law or jurisdiction and that it should not weigh against the sentence and against the men who composed the court martial. He [illegible] not much respect the legality of the men who recommended the president to set aside a verdict approved by another president sixteen years ago. In the case of Hammond the [illegible] to authorize the board of review. Not so in Porter's case. The power to appoint Porter after he is pardoned is not questioned but pardon alone can relieve his disability.

Logan was heard by Gen. Sherman and an attentive gallery. He concludes to-morrow.

Adjourned.

House.

On motion of Blackburn the morning hour was dispensed with. Blackburn said that he intended to call the previous question immediately on the revision of the rules.

Conger being informed that Blackburn would not permit a yea and nay vote on the amendment striking out from the 1st rule the proviso allowing political riders on appropriation bills said that if he understood the republican side they would stay here silent a month or two months to prevent a vote on the rules.

Blackburn said that he was obeying the instructions of his committee.

Conger asked if the republican members had agreed to the previous question.

Hoar asked Blackburn to yield to him for an amendment allowing members in case their bills were not reported in 60 days from the committee to move to suspend the rules and pass the bills.

Blackburn declined.

Garfield and Frye stated that they had agreed to the previous question and explained their reasons.

The clerk read the amendments agreed to in committee of the whole.

The demand for the previous question was seconded and the house began voting on amendments.

The first amendment separately voted on was that providing that the clerk shall call the house to order when members first assemble and decide all questions subject to appeal. Agreed to 144 to 107.

The amendment giving the committee on commerce jurisdiction over the river and harbor bill and committee on agriculture over the agricultural department appropriations was agreed to. That giving the committee on buildings jurisdiction over the appropriation for public buildings was defeated.

Morrison's substitute to the 1st rule was agreed to 11[illegible] to 11[illegible]—a strict party vote except that Deuster, Speer, Felton and Stevens voted with the republicans. The amendment requiring the yeas and nays on the passage of general appropriation and revenue bills and for the improvement of rivers and harbors was agreed to. The remaining amendments were agreed to in bulk and the revised rules were adopted, yeas 128, nays 83—nearly a party vote. The rules go into effect on Monday.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Victoria Items

VICTORIA, March 2.—The steamer for the mainland sailed this morning with freight and passengers for the Skagit mines by way of Fort Hope. Other steamers are advertised for the same destination.

Weather cool, sky cloudy, a slight thaw prevailing.

The ship *Germania* and the bark *Penang* arrived in the roads last night.

The bark *Helena* for Japan goes to sea to-day.

The heirs of Major Humphreys of this city who died here in 1867 have commenced proceedings to recover the deceased's estate valued at $20,000 in gold coin.

Petitions for the establishment of a public market in this city are in circulation.

Steamer Sailed.

VICTORIA, March 1.—The steamship *Dakota* sailed at noon to-day for San Francisco.

A Vag and Bummer.

The papers assert that the L. F. Gannon who headed the procession of workingmen in San Francisco is a well known vagrant and bummer from this place and that here he was known as Major Gannon.

MEXICO.

Grand Military Review in Honor of Gen. Grant.

CITY OF MEXICO, Feb. 24.—To-day a grand review of troops stationed in the capital was given in honor of Generals Grant and Sheridan who stood on the balcony of the embassador's hall at the palace as they marched past. The president and high functionaries were with the American generals, while other balconies were crowded with ladies including those of the visiting party. The troops were in excellent drill and marched to perfection drawing eulogies from Grant and Sheridan.

The famous Rural Guards over a thousand strong elicited particularly the admiration of the American party. Palace square and adjoining streets were thronged with people.

Death of a Mexican Statesman.

CITY OF MEXICO, March 1.—Moriano Riva Palacio, an eminent statesman is dead.

Our Innocents Abroad.

Ex President Grant and General Sheridan continue to be subjects of enthusiastic attention.

NOTES FROM WAITSBURG

[OCCASIONAL CORRESPONDENCE OF THE OREGONIAN.]

WAITSBURG, W. T., Feb. 26, 1880.

We have heard of no damage in this vicinity resulting from the wind storm yesterday.

We learn that Sanders who was shot by Day on the night of the 23d at Dayton can not recover and is probably dead by this time.

The important question agitating the minds of the people of this region is the No Fence Question, but it seems to be losing favor among the farmers.

Waitsburg boasts of having the largest public school building in the territory, which is so nothing in her favor, and as a business place it is pretty lively.

The weather in this region is not very favorable for the farming community, as it is cold and stormy and but little grain is being sown, and as this is considered one of the best months to sow the farmers are getting somewhat uneasy, fearing that this unfavorable weather may continue.

Candidate of the Ring

From the Cincinnati Commercial.

The last rag of the pretense that the ex-president was called for by the people who were crying for him while the politicians were against him and that he would consent to be president again only if nominated with unanimity has been torn from the naked truth, which is that he is the candidate of the rings that discredited his administration. He is put forward as the representative of the bourbonism and decay of republicanism [illegible] the greatest possible injustice [illegible] the country.

A contract for ocean mail service between San Francisco and Victoria has been [illegible] to [illegible] Perkins & [illegible]. The [illegible] says that the subsidy is [illegible] and [illegible] a year with three round trips a month. It is paid by the [illegible] government [illegible] larger [illegible] very [illegible].

WEATHER PROBABILITIES

WASHINGTON, March [illegible] A. M. [illegible] coast regions [illegible] partly cloudy [illegible] by occasional rain.

Republicans of Massachusetts will hold their convention to appoint delegates to Chicago [illegible] the 14th April.

THE AH LEE CASE.

Full Text of the Decision of the Supreme Court Confirming the Finding of the Lower Court

[illegible]

On the [illegible] day of [illegible] 18[illegible] the appellant was jointly indicted with Lee Jong and Charlie Lee Quong for the murder of Chin Sue [illegible]. Lee Jong was never arrested. The others, the appellant and Charlie Lee Quong, were tried together and convicted of murder in the first degree and sentenced to be hanged on the [illegible] day of February 18[illegible]. They appealed from the judgment to the supreme court at the January term 18[illegible]. The judgment of the circuit court was reversed and the case remanded for a new trial. The defendants then [illegible] their trials and on the [illegible] day of [illegible] the appellant was again tried and convicted of murder in the first degree and sentenced to [illegible] from which judgment he again appealed to this court.

The evidence offered on behalf of the state tended to prove that on October 21, the day preceding the [illegible], Charlie Lee Quong, one of the accused, complained to a policeman that the deceased had poured some offensively smelling liquid on the floor of the Joss room, and that he would have him arrested if [illegible] on the morrow. [illegible] the next day in the afternoon, while a number of Chinese were in the Joss house the deceased was standing on the floor with his back toward the appellant when the latter raised a hatchet and struck the deceased a blow on the head with it. Deceased suddenly turned with his face toward the appellant and while turning he was twice shot by the other defendants Lee Jong and Charlie Lee Quong, and immediately fell on the floor. The deceased had three wounds on the head inflicted with the hatchet and two in the body made by pistol shots, either of which was regarded as necessarily fatal. From the effect of these wounds he died two days afterwards. There was also evidence tending to show that the appellant was seen to walk rapidly away from the Joss house soon after the assault was made and that he had apparently something concealed in his sleeve. The deceased became unconscious from the effect of the wounds and remained so until the next day when consciousness returned and he was then questioned as to who inflicted the wounds upon him. He replied through a Chinese interpreter to the effect that the appellant cut him and Charlie Lee Quong shot him. These statements were given when deceased believed he would die from the effect of the wounds and were afterwards during the trial received in evidence as his dying declarations.

In his defense the appellant offered evidence tending to prove that he was at home sick in bed at the time deceased was wounded; also the testimony of several Chinese witnesses to the effect that the deceased had come into the Joss house having a piece of raw meat in his hand which he was about to throw on the Joss when Lee Jong (one of the persons named in the indictment (not arrested) observing the action of the deceased sprang at him and caught his arm, drew the hatchet from under his clothing and struck deceased with it and then drew a pistol and shot him twice but that neither the appellant nor Charlie Lee Quong participated in the killing of the deceased.

There was no evidence offered or received on the trial as to whether the deceased believed in a future state of rewards and punishments or to show whether he had any religious convictions whatever on the subject. It was proved that the deceased and the witnesses who testified on behalf of the state that they who saw the appellant strike him were Chinese and had attended the Chinese mission school in Portland while all those accused in the indictment were worshipers of Joss.

After the evidence for the state was closed on motion of the district attorney an order was made by the court allowing the jury accompanied by a bailiff having them in charge to visit and view the premises and the Joss house where the wounding of the deceased took place. The order made did not direct or provide for the presence of the appellant or his counsel at the view and neither of them asked that they might be permitted to be present, and neither did the order exclude them from being present at the view if they had desired it.

OPINION BY KELLY C. J.

After the evidence on behalf of the state was closed the court at the request of the district attorney made an order directing a bailiff to conduct the jury to the Joss house for the purpose of viewing the place where the homicide occurred. The appellant and his counsel were present when the order was made but did not object to it. The section of the statute under which the court ordered the view is as follows:

Whenever in the opinion of the court it is proper that the jury should have a view of real property which is the subject of litigation or of the place in which any material fact occurred it may order the jury to be conducted in a body in the custody of a proper officer to the place which shall be shown to them by the judge or by a person appointed by the court for that purpose. While the jury are thus absent no person except the judge or the person so appointed shall speak to them on any subject connected with the trial. Code p 145, section 195.

It is now claimed by the counsel for appellant that the court erred in permitting the jury to visit the premises where the homicide took place in the absence of the appellant; that in making their view the jury necessarily received evidence from inanimate objects which might be prejudicial to the rights of the deceased and it is urged that his failure to object to the making of the order for the view, was no waiver of his right to be present.

The decisions of the courts in the different states are in direct conflict with each other on these points, but we consider the better doctrine to be that the failure of the accused to be present when the jury were making their view, is no ground of error. We are unable to see what good his presence would do, as he could neither ask nor answer any questions nor in any way interfere with the acts, observations or conclusions of the jury. He would have been only a mute spectator while he was there.

It appears from the records that when the district attorney moved the court for a view by the jury, the counsel for the accused stated that they were about to make the same motion. The appellant, if he desired to be present at the view should there have made application for that purpose. If he had desired to see the place where the homicide took place in order to be better prepared to make his defense doubtless the court would have permitted him to accompany the jury in the custody of an officer. But failing to make known any desire to be present at the view he must be deemed to have waived any privilege which he had in this respect. It was so decided in a well considered case by the supreme court of Kansas and to the principles laid down there we assent. The state vs Adams 20 Kansas 311. People vs Bonney 19 Cal., 426.

The next objection urged is that the court erred in admitting the dying declarations of the deceased to go as evidence to the jury against the accused and in support of this objection it is urged that as the deceased was shown to be a Chinaman it must be presumed that he was a worshiper of Joss and had the heathenish religion of his race and that there was no evidence that he had any convictions in regard to a future life or a moral accountability to a supreme being after death or that he had any fear of future punishment in another world for false dying declarations made in this.

Mr Greenleaf in regard to dying declarations says: "The persons whose declarations are thus admitted are considered as standing in the same situation as if they were sworn, the danger of impending death being equivalent to the sanction of an oath. It follows therefore that where the declarant if living would have been incompetent to testify in any or the like his dying declarations are inadmissible. And as an oath derives the value of its sanction from the religious sense of the party's accountability to his Maker and the deep impression that the declarant was incapable of this religious sense of accountability whether from infidelity, imbecility of mind or tender age the declarations are alike inadmissible." 1 Greenleaf sec 157.

Under the common law one who does not believe in the existence of a Supreme Being who will punish false swearing in a future world is incompetent to testify and consequently the dying declarations of such a one would not be admissible in evidence under the common law. But the common law rule has been abrogated in this state.

"No person shall be rendered incompetent as a witness or juror in consequence of his opinions on matters of religion nor be questioned in any court of justice touching his religious belief to affect the weight of his testimony." Article I, sec 6 constitution of Oregon.

As the deceased under our laws would have been a competent witness to testify in a court of justice it follows that his dying declarations were admissible. People vs Sanford 43 Cal 29.

But as a matter of fact it does not appear from the evidence that the deceased was destitute of religious belief and of a belief in future accountability. The record shows that he had been for some time attending a missionary school in Portland and it may therefore reasonably be presumed that he had been taught the doctrines of the Christian religion and that he was a believer in the Christian faith. Indeed the evidence on the part of the accused tends strongly to prove that the assault was made upon him because he had treated the Joss house with disrespect and contempt. Under the common law we therefore consider that his dying declarations would have been admissible in evidence. We therefore conclude that the court did not err in admitting them.

There was also an exception taken to the following charge of the court:

"You may consider the surroundings of the witness. You may consider the probability of the facts he narrates, whether or not those facts accord with the facts previously known by you [illegible] that is to say whether or not they accord with your experience or knowledge, or in other words with the probability of the case."

It is claimed by the appellant that this instruction [illegible] gave to the jury the right to determine the credibility of witnesses by comparing his testimony with their own knowledge or information [illegible] [illegible]

We do not regard it as open to this construction. Taken altogether we think that the court [illegible] the jury that [illegible] the witness [illegible] made by him [illegible] experience in life and their own knowledge of them [illegible] influence more under such circumstances as [illegible] surrounded the witness. We [illegible] this instruction of the court open to the objection made against it.

We now come to the principal point relied on by the appellant to reverse the judgment and which has been most strongly pressed upon the consideration of the court. It is contended that according to law and the evidence as certified in the bill of exceptions the appellant is not guilty of murder in the first degree but in the second degree, conceding that he did participate in committing the homicide as testified by the witnesses for the state.

The appellant's counsel in support of this proposition claim that there was no evidence whatever tending to show deliberation or premeditation on part of the accused and that in order to convict both deliberation and premeditation in the commission of the crime should have been proved beyond a reasonable doubt.

The crime of murder is defined in sections 506 and 5[illegible] page 39 of the code as follows:

Sec 506. If any person shall purposely and of deliberate and premeditated malice or in the commission or attempt to commit any rape, arson, robbery or burglary kill another such person shall be deemed guilty of murder in the first degree.

Sec. [illegible]. If any person shall purposely or maliciously but without deliberation and premeditation, or in the commission or attempt to commit any felony other than rape, arson, robbery or burglary kill another, such person shall be deemed guilty of murder in the second degree.

Section [illegible] page 40 of the code further provides how the different degrees in the crime of murder shall be proven.

Sec 519. There shall be some other evidence of malice than the mere proof of the killing to constitute murder in the first degree unless the killing was effected in the commission or attempt to commit a felony and deliberation and premeditation when necessary to constitute murder in the first degree shall be evidenced by poisoning, lying in wait or some other proof that the design was formed in cold blood and not hastily upon the occasion.

Deliberation is that act of the mind which examines and considers whether a contemplated act should or should not be done. Premeditation is where the intention to do an act has been formed before the attempt to execute it. It implies a prior intention to do the act in question and it is claimed by appellant's counsel that there is no proof whatever that there was any deliberation or premeditation on part of the accused to take the life of the deceased; that his first connection with the crime so far as the evidence discloses it begins with the uplifted hatchet when he was in the act of striking the deceased and that the intention to kill might have been formed at that instant upon a sudden heat of passion caused by an indignity offered to the idol which was the object of his worship.

Direct proof of deliberation and premeditation is not required under our statute but may be inferred from proven facts and in the case under consideration we think the evidence of a predetermination to take the life of deceased is very strong. The fact that in a house of worship, heathen though it was, two or three men should be armed with deadly weapons, is a very unusual thing. This was followed as the evidence of the state tended to prove by the appellant raising his hatchet behind the back of the deceased and striking him a blow without saying a word. Simultaneous with this assault two shots were fired in rapid succession by the other defendants. Under these circumstances we think the jury were warranted in coming to the conclusion that there was not only a preconcerted design to take the life of the deceased but that this design was formed in cold blood. If the appellant was guilty at all we can hardly see how they could have come to any other conclusion than that he was guilty of murder in the first degree.

While giving the charge to the jury the court in explaining to them what was required to show a premeditated design, said: "If a man without uttering a word should strike another in the head with an ax it must be deemed a premeditated violence" and an exception was taken to this remark. This paragraph must be taken in connection with the surrounding circumstances of the case as they were disclosed to the jury by the evidence and it must be viewed in the light of the facts as they appear in the bill of exceptions. The court doubtless intended to convey to the jury this idea that if they believed the accused came up behind the deceased and without uttering a word struck him a deadly blow with an ax or hatchet it would be presumed to have been done with premeditated violence. It was merely a mode of illustration to show what was required to constitute premeditation and we think could not in any way have misled the jury.

Taken altogether we find no error in the proceedings or the charge of the court and it is ordered that the cause be remanded to the circuit court for further proceedings to carry the sentence of the court into effect.

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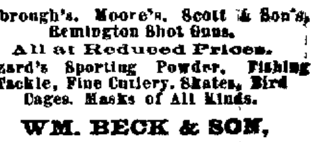

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The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING MARCH 3 1880

WHY ARE CHINESE EMPLOYED?

Poor people of our cities complain that many who employ labor employ Chinese. The complaint is founded on a state of facts which cannot be disputed. Many Chinese are employed among us. They are employed in wood sawing, in laundry work, as house servants, as general laborers. But the fact should not be suffered to be forgotten that in very many cases they are so employed because other labor cannot be obtained. This is especially true of house servants and of laborers generally in the more humble and yet absolutely necessary employments. We are bringing up the whole body of our youth to hold these occupations in contempt. Yet somebody must cook our food, do our washing and saw our wood. Since our girls and boys are mostly educated with a view to setting them above such employments the question arises shall we have no service at all, or hire Chinese? This is the alternative. On behalf of the poor it is insisted that an educational system shall be maintained which will qualify all for the higher duties of life, and then when our children are brought by this system to a way of thinking which causes them to despise and refuse humble employments, complaint is made that Chinese are employed therein.

Our system proposes to place all classes on an equality. Until man is made over again and his Maker decrees an equal distribution of capacity and talents and equal opportunities, the problem will be as insoluble as perpetual motion or the direction of balloons. We undertake to educate our children at the public expense on a scale and system suited only to the condition of the wealthy class, that is the condition of those who are not obliged to labor in manual occupations for their daily bread, and our youth are spoiled for usefulness and success by aping the ideas and conditions of the few in these favored circumstances. Then when we must employ persons to cook our meals, wash our clothes and saw our wood, we can get no useful service out of our young people, and are forced to employ Chinese help. And then again we are roundly denounced by the parents of those who have had their children taught to hold themselves above humble employments.

A person assuming to write in the interest of the poor, says: "Dr Holland laments that the influence of the public schools has spoiled his cook. Great heavens! Has it then come to this pass? Must Dr Holland and these numerous other highly respectable gentlemen and scholars, and capitalists, have their servants spoiled in order to be some scholars, their menials corrupted by 'those cursed free schools,' their cuisine deteriorated in order that the populace, forsooth, may be educated? Impossible! 'The country is going to the dogs!'" Now Dr. Holland and numerous other persons want their dinner cooked, and cooked so that it can be eaten. They are ready to pay for it. If one person cannot perform the service properly, Dr. Holland can and will employ another. Now which party is injured if the girl from the public schools cannot cook his dinner, and he is forced to dismiss her and employ a Chinaman? Is Dr. Holland or the girl the loser by it? Is it the employer or the employe, who is to blame? Dr. Holland can stand it if his cook is "spoiled by the public schools," for he can get somebody else to dress his dinner; but can the girl stand it? It is a question chiefly for those who must hire out to serve in order to get a living and not for those who employ them. You say that the system we maintain is necessary to raise our children above hard labor and humble employments. But carry it to the farthest limits devised by any idealist, and you still fail in your object. Nineteen out of twenty must still remain in humble places, because most of the places to be filled are humble ones, and because the capabilities of much the larger number are equal only to such places and employments. Our system does not fit our children for the higher positions, but only makes irksome to them those positions which they are competent to fill, and in the nature of things those positions which are the only ones they will ever have opportunity to fill.

What is needed mainly is the exercise of practical judgment and common sense. This is a large and extremely practical question. It is not an educational question only. It is at the same time a social, industrial, economical, political, and even a moral question. It has to do with all the practical concerns of life. Visionary theories have no proper place in its solution. Most of us must earn our living by our labor. If we go out of those employments in which we can earn our living and seek other places which we cannot fill, or even get a chance to fill, the loss is mainly our own,—but it affects society too. If we bring our boys up to be "above" wood sawing and ditch digging, and our girls to be "above" cooking and housework, we have no right to complain when those who must have such service employ Chinese to render it.

OUR PORT CHARGES.

It is high time that measures were taken by our merchants and shippers to effect reduction of port charges. The subject is one which requires the plainest possible words. Our business interests are suffering from various extortionate charges, as pilotage, towage and lighterage, and the complaint comes not only from Europe but from New York. The New York *Maritime Register* of February 11th, has an editorial article on "Charges at Portland, Oregon." Reference is made to the communication recently published in a London shipping journal (recently republished here), and the statement is added that "the complaint contains sufficient basis to put Portland merchants on their guard against measures which may do their port serious injury." To quote further from the article: "Portland is just springing into prominence as a port of importance. There is every prospect that in time it will become one of the largest ports in the United States. But it should be remembered that such position can only be attained by attracting and not by driving away trade. The least imposition or the continuance of any system that is apt to become burdensome upon shipping or is considered as tending to extortion will seriously injure the trade of a rising port. We have from time to time called attention to the increasing importance of Portland, and we believe it has a great future before it, yet the greatest care should be taken by its commercial men to remove everything that will in the least injure its trade or make ship-owners averse to sending their vessels there."

The effect of these publications in regard to charges here is noticeable already. A few days ago efforts were made by persons engaging in railroad building in Oregon to get two cargoes of rails direct from New York to Portland. To telegraphic inquiry about vessels and rates this answer was returned:

> To San Francisco in three vessels all guaranteed sailing March 10th six dollars. To Portland direct, sailing March 20th eleven dollars.

Will our commercial men just look at this situation? But one vessel offering for Portland, and it demanding *eleven* dollars a ton while three vessels were ready to charter for San Francisco at *six* dollars. As a consequence the rails wanted had to be ordered to San Francisco at six dollars per ton, where they will be reshipped to Portland at two and a half dollars a ton. It is clearly impossible for us ever to do a large direct trade with such discrimination against our port. A second letter has recently been published in the shipping journal of London above referred to, in which complaint is made by another shipowner of the charges on the Columbia river and of the management of the pilot business at the bar. The subject is one which demands the most earnest attention of our commercial classes and a plan should be matured for submission to the legislature next September providing proper remedies. It will be kept in mind by THE OREGONIAN as a subject for future consideration.

BIBLE REVISION.

From the New York *Herald* we have an account of the labors of the committee on bible revision, with a statement of the progress which their work has made. By a mutual arrangement between the English and American branches of the committee the results of their work are respectively exchanged and reviewed so that the combined judgment in translating shall be the best that can be obtained. The new testament section of the American committee have finished their work, which has been fully reviewed in the light of suggestions made by the English committee. The old testament committee have completed their work as far as the book of Job, subject however to revision by the British committee and by themselves, and they expect to finish their work in three years more. The Oxford university presses will print the bible as it shall be completed, and during the coming summer the new testament is expected to be put on the market. The British universities are paying the expenses of the committee on their side, while the expenses of the American committee are borne by a few men of wealth in and around New York. The joint committee have decided to print the revised bible in paragraphs according to the sense, rather than according to the present arrangement of chapters and verses. The fifth semi-centennial of Wickliffe's translations into English, will occur next summer, and it is proposed to make the event memorable by putting the revised new testament before the public at that time. The suggestion has been made and will probably be adopted to print the present version and the revised version on opposite pages in the new edition, so that readers can see at a glance the alterations in the new, and also make themselves acquainted with the paragraph style thereof. The poetic parts of both testaments are to be printed in poetic measure rather than in the present prosaic style.

Rev T L Eliot desires us to state that he declines serving upon the committee which was appointed at the school meeting on Monday evening, for many reasons, chiefly that the purpose of the taxpayers in appointing the committee will, in his judgment, be best attained without his name, and he desires to suggest as substitute some one who is understood to represent dissatisfaction with the present system and its administration. The declination would have been presented at the meeting on Monday night but for the confusion incident to the adjournment. Mr Eliot's action in this matter is characterized by his habitual frankness and candor. As his position in relation to the present status of the schools is well known, he is unwilling that his name shall be used in a service whose result it might be claimed was prejudiced to the extent of his influence and action upon the committee. This is in the spirit of fairness, and of just respect for opinions opposite to his own, for which Mr Eliot is so well known.

It is not the direct cost of the high school of this city which constitutes its whole cost, by any means. Much the greater part of its cost arises from the fact that the primary departments are conducted mainly with a view to the high school. A few scholars only have the benefit of this school, not five per cent. of the total average of attendance. It is not, therefore, a common school, but a class school, a special school. Nor are they the children of the poor who attend it. Any catalogue will show that most of the scholars are the children of those who are abundantly able to pay for the education their children receive, and it is their duty to pay for it.

English journals are discussing eagerly the question whether the revival of trade is permanent and whether the example and influence of the United States will be followed by the markets of Europe. Generally they concede that the movement will be sustained, and that all classes of products are to bear higher prices and to meet with an active demand for a considerable period to come. In regard to iron and metal products there has been less doubt than as to cotton and textile manufactures. In these the rise of prices was slower than with iron and the ultimate question much more difficult to solve.

According to the London *Globe* Dr Rudolph Falb, an eminent philologist, has traced the language of the aboriginal Indians of Peru and Bolivia, to pure Aryan roots held in common with the Semitic race. He concludes from this that America was peopled first, and that the highlands of Bolivia were the cradle of the human race, or in other words, Adam and Eve were Americans. We feel sad about this. It explodes the idea that those worthies came over in the *Mayflower*.

In Maine things are going rather against the democrats since their effort to steal the government of the state. Returns from the municipal elections indicate a change which in the next general election is likely to restore the old time republican majority of 20,000.

An eastern journal thinks it would look well in Queen Victoria to make up the $47 500 difference between her $2 500 donation to her starving subjects in Ireland and the handsome gift of James Gordon Bennett.

DIED.

In this city, March 2d 1880 at 9 10 P M, Tilly Caruthers aged 18 years and 5 days.

In this city, March 2d 1880 Clara Augusta beloved wife of W W Piper aged 40 years. Funeral will take place at residence on Nineteenth street March 3d at 1 o clock P M.

NEW TO-DAY.

Hosiery AND HANDKERCHIEFS — GOOD line of both at cost during the clearance sale at OLDS & KING 147 First street.

WANTED—A SITUATION TO DO GENERAL housework in a private family. Apply at 166 Front bet. Montgomery and Mill. It

MONEY TO LOAN.

$4500—$4000—$1500—$1000—$500 — INquire of T A WOOD & CO Odd Fellows Temple. ma16t

FOR SALE.

A SPAN OF HORSES DOUBLE HARNESS AND express wagon. Inquire at Barnes Stable corner First and Ash streets. It

MEETING NOTICE.

MEETING OF THE HARNESS MAKERS AND Saddlers Association this (Wednesday) evening at No 31 Salmon street at 7 30 o clock. A full attendance is required. It J H ROBINSON, S.

Opfordring!

[illegible] Portland [illegible] ſom ſkal [illegible] i Lokalet [illegible] Front Str. [illegible] Marts Klokken [illegible] Forbund [illegible]

Kommiteen

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW MARKET THEATER

JOHN MAGUIRE — MANAGER

Intensely Emotional Play

HUNTED DOWN!

OR

THE TWO LIVES OF MARY LEIGH.

AND

OUT TO NURSE.

THIS EV'NG, WEDNESDAY MARCH 3

Friday Evening, March 5

THE WOMAN IN RED!

Monday Evening, March 8.

The Great Parisian Novelty

THE PRISMATIC FOUNTAIN!

The Greatest Spectacle ever presented on any stage

Seats can be secured for any performance in advance at Blumauer's New Drug Store corner First and Stark streets

NEW MARKET THEATER.

JOHN MAGUIRE — MANAGER

THURSDAY EVENING, MARCH 4 1880

REPETITION,

In compliance with special and general requests

ESTHER! ESTHER!

Tickets, with Reserved Seats, $1 00.

Box Sheet open at Bartsch's Music Store this (Wednesday) morning at 10 o'clock. m3d2t

Special Auction Sale

OF

100 PURE BREED FOWLS.

We are instructed to sell at our Auction Salesroom

ON SATURDAY, MARCH 6, 1880, At 11 o clock A. M.

100 PURE BREED FOWLS, Comprising

WHITE LEGHORNS	BROWN LEGHORNS
PLYMOUTH ROCKS	DARK BRAHMAS
HOUDANS,	SPANISH
GAME,	BANTAM

In Pairs or Lots

This is a good opportunity to secure finely bred fowls at low rates.

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers

DON'T FORGET

THAT

E. F. HEROY

IS A

Candidate for School Clerk

of District No 1 m3

PORTLAND, March 6 1880

HAVING THIS DAY SOLD OUT MY INTEREST in the Crockery store situated at 169 First St. to Messrs. A. Lobe & Co., late of San Francisco, I take this method of thanking the public for their past patronage, hoping my successors will meet their favor. I remain respectfully yours,

H W MONNASTES

HAVING THIS DAY BOUGHT OUT THE ENtire stock of F W Monnastes at greatly reduced prices, in order to become thoroughly acquainted with the people of this city and vicinity, we offer for the next ten days our whole stock at fifty per cent. below cost. We will be extremely happy to introduce ourselves to our new friends, at the old popular Crockery store 169 First street between Morrison and Yamhill.

m3d6t Respectfully yours A. LOBE & CO

NOTICE.

A New Advertisement for Weinhard's Beer.

At the northwest corner of First and Pine streets can be seen a little sign which reads "Gambrinus beer, 5 cents a glass." This is a humbug. There has not been a keg of Gambrinus beer sold in that saloon in a month. The Depot of the Gambrinus Brewery is at the Quelle, corner of Second and Stark streets.

L. FEURER

NOTICE.

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE Portland Water Company for water to sprinkle streets, I hereby give notice that at the proper time I will be ready, with the most approved apparatus to do said work in the best manner and hope to give satisfaction to all. Respectfully

Portland, Feb 28 1880 N J WHITING

d6t,f28 mh8s29-al1c42t,may8

CONTRACTORS AND CARPENTERS.

I WISH TO LET THE BUILDING OF A COTtage, all materials to be furnished by the contractor. 160 acres of A No 1 land at Hood River to be given in part payment. Plans and specifications may be seen at the office of T A Wood & Co, Odd Fellows' Building. m3d12t

NOTICE.

I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE TO MY FRIENDS and voters in School District No 1 that I am a candidate for the office of District Clerk and would be thankful for their influence and votes at the election to be held the 8th inst.

D. W. WILLIAMS.

March 1 1880 m2d2t

For School Clerk,

WILLIAM A. DALY

HEREBY ANNOUNCES HIMSELF A candidate for the office of Clerk for District No 1

JOSEPH ROEMER

Front and Main Sts.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

BUGGIES,

DELIVERY WAGONS,

DRAYS AND TRUCKS.

Guarantee Every Article of my work.

Get your estimates and compare mine with other manufacturers. f12

NOW OPEN!

[illegible]

MARSH & CO.,

144 First St., one door above Salmon, PORTLAND OR

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

Curiosities, Antiquities and Genuine Art Subjects,

From Japan suitable for table and house decorations. We have the prettiest kind of ornaments from 10 cents to $50. f15d1m

SPRING STYLES

IN

MILLINERY.

A large invoice of Untrimmed Hats and Bonnets,

The styles for Spring in chip and fine Straws and Braids. Also SCHOOL HATS just received by

S. LEACH,

111 First St. Dekum's building. [illegible]

Good News for Housekeepers.

Potrero Compressed Yeast

Fresh by every steamer at the Liquor and Bitter Depot, corner of A and Fourth streets.

f dlm JONAS HEIMAN

FOR SALE OR CHARTER,

SCHOONER EMILY STEVENS

For particulars apply to NATH L INGERSOLL 42 N Front St up stairs.

f26d5t

AMUSEMENTS.

SOCIAL SCIENCE LECTURES.

The Fourth Lecture of this course will be given

IN THE UNITARIAN CHAPEL

ON WEDNESDAY EVENING, MARCH 3, At 8 o'clock

SUBJECT

THE METRIC SYSTEM,

BY

T H CRAWFORD, ESQ.,

Superintendent of Public Schools of Portland

The Lecture will be preceded and followed by

CHOICE MUSICAL EXERCISES.

Tickets 25c.

m2d3t

Grand Inaugural Ball!

GIVEN BY THE

GEORGE WRIGHT POST,

G. A. R.

G. A. R.

AT TURN HALLE,

Thursday March 4th.

No pains will be spared to make this the Event of the Season.

Committee of Arrangements

T A Jordan

Geo C Sears	O Summers
J Huey	Jos LaGrande

Reception Committee

B B Tuttle

N S Pierce	E W Ryan
John R Wheat	T A Jordan
W S Newbury	E A Borthwick

Floor Committee

George C Sears

R H Schwab,	W D Palmer
D H Stearns	E M Sargent,
W L Powers,	Joseph LaGrande

Tickets (admitting Gent and Lady), $1 50

Tickets can be had of any of the Members and of Olds & Summers, Robbins & Yates and of Capt N S Pierce at the Postoffice.

feb16td

NEW TO-DAY.

TO CONTRACTORS & BUILDERS.

WE OFFER

ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD,

PIONEER WHITE LEAD,

GENUINE COLORS IN OIL,

BRUSHES OF STANDARD BRAND,

VALENTINE'S VARNISHES,

NOBLE & HOARE'S VARNISHES,

CHEAPER VARNISHES,

And all other articles of PAINT STOCK at prices that cannot be beaten. Having an immense stock, bought in anticipation of the advance, we are prepared to offer superior inducements to prompt customers.

In WINDOW GLASS we have all sizes and qualities, and will fill orders and gives estimates at any time.

No one need go beyond us for anything in the above lines on account of either quality or price.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

f10dtf ned

ELECTRIC LIGHT COAL OIL!

Guaranteed Superior to Any Other in the Market.

HIGH TEST, PERFECTLY SAFE, AND

FULL WEIGHT,

35 lbs to the can

For sale in lots to suit at less price than any other Oil of equal quality.

122dtf ned HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS

J A CHAPMAN M D — J T WELLS, M, D

CHAPMAN & WELLS,

Physicians and Surgeons,

Office COR FIRST AND ALDER STS (Strowbridge's Building)

Special attention to all branches of Surgery

DR CHAPMAN'S office hours from 10 to 12 A M, 2 to 4 and 7 to 9 P M. DR WELLS office hours from 9 to 11 A. M, 1 to 3 and 7 to 9 P M

R. ARNOLD, M. D.,

Homœopathic Physician.

N E cor Sixth and Montgomery sts

N W Telephone in the office j?2

DR. M. PIETRZYCKI,

General Practitioner in Medicine and Surgery,

Formerly Physician of the German Hospital S F

Office & Residence S W corner Third and Market.

On account of the dissolution of the firm of BECK & WALDMAN, we will sell for the next 20 days our well selected stock of CLOTHING & FURNISHING GOODS at Greatly Reduced Prices, in order to make room for spring stock, now on the way from the East

BECK & WALDMAN.

CAHALIN

Invites his friends and the public generally to call at his

NEW STAND,

Opposite Union Block,

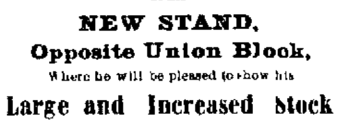
Where he will be pleased to show his

Large and Increased Stock

OF

BOOTS AND SHOES BOOTS SHOES

RECOLLECT, NO 94 FIRST ST



IMPORTED CHICKENS.

EGGS FROM CHOICE VARIETIES FOR HATCHing. Send three cent stamp for circular and price list. LUTHER MYERS Salem Or madawlm

---

100 ADDITIONAL CASES

JUST RECEIVED

Compels us to Postpone Opening until

SATURDAY NEXT,

March 6th.

S. LIPMAN & CO.

Leading Dry Goods House

Look Out for New Advertisement on the

OPENING DAY!

GRAND CHANCE FOR

A MAN OF MEANS!

$10,500 WILL BUY

A CHOICE MERCANTILE BUSINESS ALSO LOT AND STORE BUILDING CONTAINING A STAple line of goods, *not perishable* and no *dead* stock and situated on the *most* prominent corner in the *most* flourishing young city of the Northwest. Has a well established trade. Principals only will get further particulars by calling on or addressing

m3 **ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD, Portland, Or**

HOME

INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK.

FIFTY-THIRD SEMI-ANNUAL STATEMENT.

Showing the condition of the Company on the First day of JANUARY 1880

CASH CAPITAL	$3 000,000 00
Reserve for Re-Insurance	1 841,438 00
Reserve for Unpaid Losses	248 764 81
Net Surplus	1,320 785 30
CASH ASSETS	$6 410,988 11

SUMMARY OF ASSETS

Held in the United States, available for the Payment of LOSSES BY FIRE and for the Protection of Policy Holders of FIRE INSURANCE

Cash in Banks	$ 983 259 79
Bonds and Mortgages being first lien on Real Estate (worth $4 171 400)	1,866 [illegible] 00
United States stocks (market value)	3 184,125 00
Bank Stocks (market value)	200 76[illegible] 50
State and Municipal Bonds (market value)	237 569 50
Loans on Stocks payable on demand (market value of securities $543,592)	418 670 00
Interest due on 1st January, 1880	14 870 66
Balance in hands of Agents	156 114 87
Real Estate	54 125 91
Premiums due and collected on Policies issued at the New York office	6 507 38
Total	$6 410 989 11

PACIFIC BRANCH OFFICE, 331 CALIFORNIA STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

FERRY & WHITE Agents, Portland.

ARTHUR E MAGILL General Agent. f25d1m CHAS. L. DIMON, Special Agent

VULCAN BLASTING POWDER!

The Strongest, Safest, Most Uniform and Reliable "HIGH EXPLOSIVE" manufactured on the coast.

We call the attention of all desiring such a Powder to our various grades which we are prepared to sell at LOWEST RATES

No. 1—Equalling Liquid Nitro-Glycerine in strength. We recommend this grade in extremely hard rock, boulders, iron, etc.

No. 2—Will do the work thoroughly in all but the hardest rock

No. 3—For bench work, pipe clay, soft and shelly rock, outside work and quarrying.

Single and Triple Force Caps, Fuse of all Grades, Vulcan Powder and Thawing Boxes, for sale at Lowest Rates.

CORBETT, FAILING & CO., Agents.

81 and 83 Front St., Portland, Or

m2d1m

DRY GOODS MILLINERY, ETC.

GREAT SALE!

THE ASSIGNEE FOR

COMSTOCK & PFLUGER,

In order to pay the indebtedness of said firm, will sell

The Entire Stock for the Next Thirty Days at

20 per ct. Less tha Cost

All those who have the CASH to pay for goods can find

BETTER BARGAINS

IN

DRY GOODS

AT

Comstock & Pfluger's

Than have been offered before for Years in this city

Remember [illegible] must [illegible] in thirty days from this date

THE MIDDLE STORE

In Centennial Block 169 and [illegible] Second St bet Morrison and Yamhill

T. J. O'CONNOR & CO.

No 64 First Street [illegible]

Auctioneers & Commission Merchants

Will sell at Auction all kinds of Merchandise, Real Estate, Live Stock, Furniture etc.

Regular Sale Days—MONDAYS and THURSDAYS at 10 A M

HOLLY SCROLL SAWS.

Price $6 00

Send for Illustrated List of Saws, Wood & Patterns

DAYTON & HALL,

DEALERS IN HARDWARE & CUTLERY

Cor First and Taylor Sts. Portland

Established 1857,

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,

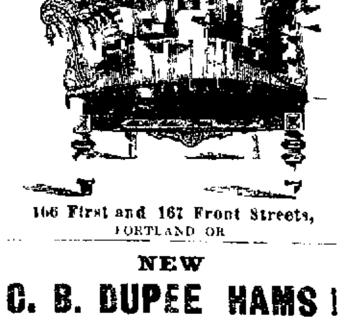
Manufacturers of

FURNITURE,

Dealers in

FURNITURE AND CARPETS

LACE CURTAINS, MIRRORS ETC



166 First and 167 Front Streets,

PORTLAND OR

NEW

C. B. DUPEE HAMS!

UNCOVERED

Bright and Attractive.

Juicy and Delicious.

Celebrated for their Round, Close Cut and Acknowledged Unequaled

Being without [illegible] and waste, they are the MOST ECONOMICAL.

The original and genuine have the name C B DUPEE burnt on the skin. [illegible] If you wish a melting piece. Every Ham guaranteed. For sale to the trade by

WADHAMS & ELLIOT, Portland,

Or BRIGHAM WHITNEY & CO

[illegible] Front St San Francisco [illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

[illegible] — M CROCKER

GILMAN & CO.,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS.

No 42 First Street, bet Pine and Ash

Auction Sales of Real Estate Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses Cattle Buggies &c.

Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o clock A M

GILMAN & CO AUCTIONEERS

Special Auction Sale

OF

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

We are instructed to sell on the premises

No 142 Seventh St., bet. Morrison and Alder,

ON THURSDAY MARCH 4th, At 10 o clock A M

The Entire Furniture, Fixtures, Carpets, etc, of Residence, comprising

PARLOR FURNITURE

- 1 Parlor Suit consisting of 7 pieces
- 1 Handsome Marbletop Center Table
- 1 Handsome Bookcase
- 2 Bouquet Stands
- 6 Fine Pictures
- 40 yds Brussels Carpet
- 1 Fine Lounge walnut in brown reps, Pictures Ornaments etc etc.

ALSO

DINING ROOM FURNITURE.

Dining Table Chairs Cutlery Carpet Crockery and Glassware

ALSO

BEDROOM FURNITURE:

- 1 Fine Black Walnut Bedroom Suit marbletop
- 1 Fine Solid Ash Bedroom Suit,

Spring and Wool top Mattresses, Feather Pillows Blankets Sheets, Spreads etc.

ALSO

BEDROOM FURNITURE:

1 Cook Stove complete

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.,

Manufacturers and Exporters of

FLOUR AND WHEAT.

Constantly on hand,

SALEM BAKERS EXTRA, FAMILY AND SUPERFINE FLOUR, BRAN, SHORTS AND MIDDLINGS.

A. W. KINNEY, Agent,

BRANCH OFFICE

B and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.

d6dtf

"Linn County Mills"

BAKERS' EXTRA

XXXX FLOUR!

Manufactured by BALLARD, ISOM & CO. Albany. WARRANTED to give satisfaction for

FAMILY USE.

SIBSON, CHURCH & CO.,

AGENTS,

Cor. Front and Ash Sts., Portland, Or.

f17dtf

J. DILL DuBOIS. — W. B. KING,

DuBOIS & KING,

Wholesale Grocers,

Shipping and Commission MERCHANTS,

112 AND 114 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, 416 BATTERY ST, SAN FRANCISCO.

Special attention given to the sale of Wool, Grain, Flour and Produce in Portland and San Francisco.

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.,

Commission Merchants,

Wholesale Dealers in

Grain, Flour, Feed and Provisions.

Receive daily from the leading producers and manufacturers Butter, Eggs, Cheese, etc.

Agent for Union Mills "Snowflake Brand" Flour. Advances made on approved shipments of Hides, Hops, Wool, Grain, etc

No. 10 and 12 Front St.

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A large FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE for storage.

Also dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES, Hardware and GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

(Established in 1878)

Mark Goods care J H K., U

f7d2p JAMES H. KOONTZ

SPECIAL NOTICES.

DISSOLUTION.

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD MY INTEREST AND good will in the business of the firm of Beck & Waldman to Mr Samuel Beck and Mr A Waldman. A. BECK.

COPARTNERSHIP.

THE FIRM OF BECK & WALDMAN HAS THIS day been dissolved by mutual consent, Mr A Beck having sold his interest to Mr Samuel Beck and Mr A Waldman, who will continue the business under the firm name of Beck & Waldman.

SAMUEL BECK.

Portland March 1 1880 m2d3t A WALDMAN

DISSOLUTION.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between D Ellerton and M B Hart has been dissolved by mutual consent. D ELLERSON

Portland, Feb 1 1880 f27d6t

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

THE PARTNERSHIP WHICH HAS HERETOfore existed between E D White and J. B Giltner under the firm name of White & Giltner has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. All claims against the late firm will be settled by E D White at the office of Ferry & White, 130 First street. f25d3t

REMOVAL.

I HAVE THIS DAY, THE 19TH DAY OF FEBruary removed my tools and fixtures to the Union Carriage Factory, Salmon and Second Sts., where I am prepared to do Horseshoeing and General Jobbing far superior to any other shop in the city and I will be pleased to meet my old customers again. f21 L. M DYER.

NOTICE.

ALL UNPAID ACCOUNTS DUE THE LATE firm of Dyer & Roemer blacksmiths, contracted prior to Feb 1st 1880 are made payable to Thompson, DeHart & Co. L M DYER

Portland Feb 18 1880 f18d1m JOS ROEMER.

B. F. DOWELL

WILL BE IN WASHINGTON CITY FROM the 1st of April 1880 to the close of the present session of Congress. Any business entrusted to his care will receive prompt attention. j28

FINANCIAL

NIXON, TILESTON & CO.,

Brokers and Dealers in Mines & Mining Securities

Members of N Y Mining Stock Exchange

No 61 Broadway, New York.

References—Phoenix National Bank. Messrs Gilman Son & Co Bankers.

John M Nixon O D Haines W M Tileston.

feb26d3m ned

MONEY TO LOAN

SECURED BY

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES

Payable Within This State

IN

Sums of $500 to $30,000

Farm Lands or Portland City Property.

Apply to

WILLIAM REID,

48 First street, Portland, Oregon.

GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,

65 Front St.,

[illegible] Washington T [illegible]

Detroit Safe Company's Safes,

ALSO,

WOONSOCKET RUBBER CO.,

Goodyear's Metallic Rubber Shoe Co

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!

The Oregon Bakery

Is ready again to furnish Matzoth for Passover. Orders may be left with our Superintendent Mr A WERTHEIMER f13dt LIPPE & HOELBING

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,

AUCTIONEER,

64 First St., next cor Pine, P.O. Box [illegible]

Will Purchase and Sell at Auction or Private [illegible]

Real Estate, Merchandise, Stocks, Furniture, Horses, Buggies, Etc., [illegible]

In the City or Country.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

NATHAN & DWIGHT

(Successors to Oscar Kilbourn)

Auction and Commission MERCHANTS,

Corner First and Pine Streets.

REGULAR SALE DAYS, WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL [illegible] Merchandise and Furniture, [illegible] Buggies Wagons Harness and [illegible]

MEETING NOTICES.

Court Mt. Hood, 6400 A. O. F., [illegible] day evenings at their hall. Visiting brothers [illegible]

PRIVATE BOARDING.

A FEW SELECT FURNISHED ROOMS or without board for single gentlemen and wife may be had by calling at [illegible] Third st. between Pine and Ash.

f24dtf MRS S A WOODARD [illegible]

WANTS.

WANTED,

15 WHITE MEN OR WOMEN TO [illegible] the Laundry business. Apply [illegible] KRUPKE German Laundry, S. E. [illegible] and Grant streets

WANTED—SEVERAL FIRST CLASS [illegible] makers. none other need apply [illegible] 148 Third street.

AGENTS WANTED.

TO SELL BARLING'S PRUNING [illegible] good chance to make money [illegible] Stark street, between 10 and 12 A. M.

WANTED

MEN AND TEAMS TO WORK ON [illegible] gon Railway and Navigation Co. [illegible] road lines between Celilo and Wallula [illegible] for Good Teams $4 50. Laborers $1 75 [illegible] for teams will be furnished on [illegible] price. Board $4 50 per week. Apply [illegible] LETT, Superintendent Construction [illegible] ters at Miller's, Deschutes Bridge, [illegible]

WANTED—A PRACTICAL BUSINESS [illegible] invest $1 000 in a permanent [illegible] paying business in Portland. Address [illegible] this office

TO LET.

FOR RENT.

ONE NICELY FURNISHED FRONT [illegible] gentlemen, with home comforts [illegible] street. No children in the family

FOR RENT.

FURNISHED AND UNFURNISHED [illegible] in suits or single at Central [illegible] corner Third and Morrison streets. [illegible] charged

FOR RENT.

4 NEWLY AND NEATLY FURNISHED [illegible] suitable for small family for [illegible] nicely furnished parlor with two [illegible] tached. A. B COVALT & SON, 106 [illegible]

TO RENT.

A LARGE, FURNISHED FRONT [illegible] private family. Address N. B. [illegible]

RARE OPPORTUNITY

A DWELLING HOUSE CONTAINING [illegible] rooms, bath room and all the [illegible] ments, situated about two blocks from [illegible] office, is for rent and the carpets [illegible] sale at a bargain. For particulars [illegible] Drawer No 29

FOR RENT.

LARGE AND SMALL OFFICE ROOMS [illegible] ing on First street above Front [illegible] Store, to let. Inquire at Music Store [illegible]

NICE COMFORTABLE FURNISHED [illegible] for Families and Gentlemen, [illegible] Lodging House, situated corner Second [illegible] rison streets. No disreputable characters [illegible] about the premises

TO LET, ON LEASE OF 5 OR 7 YEARS [illegible] No. 167 Third street. Rent $50 [illegible] the entire building for $75 per month [illegible] ous mercantile business has been conducted [illegible] store by the owner. Inquire at the [illegible] & KING, 147 Third St., at 10 A. M. [illegible]

f13dtf [illegible]

FROM NEXT STORE [illegible]

THAT STORE OPPOSITE THE [illegible] Hotel and the new hotel in [illegible] struction, on corner Morrison and [illegible] rent. Apply to E. Martin & Co., [illegible]

TO LET—COMFORTABLY FURNISHED [illegible] to let at No 81 Fourth street [illegible]

TO LET,

A LARGE NEW DWELLING, [illegible] st. Inquire of the undersigned [illegible] Olds & King at 9½ A. M., or [illegible]

j5

FOR SALE.

A PROFITABLE BUSINESS

$200 WILL BUY A CANDY, CIGAR and Fruit Business. [illegible] be taught the trade of manufacturing [illegible] particulars see Haight & McLaughlin [illegible] Agents 52 Morrison street.

FOR SALE.

A SALOON AND FIXTURES [illegible] cation. Reason for selling [illegible] grate. Apply at this office

FOR SALE.

THE FERRY-BOAT KATE [illegible] across the river from foot of [illegible] engines, boilers and machinery [illegible] particulars inquire on ferry-boat [illegible]

f24dtf

FOR SALE.

A GOOD PAYING BUSINESS [illegible] choice city property, [illegible] quire at No. 40, Washington street [illegible]

FOR SALE.

EIGHTY FIVE ACRES OF [illegible] land, 1 and 1½ miles from [illegible] Village. price $30 per acre. [illegible] address D G ROGERS Portland

FOR SALE.

2260 ACRES FARMING AND [illegible] for sale, $4 50 per acre; [illegible] road, living spring, good house [illegible] 500 head of graded sheep and [illegible] ket price. ½ cash, the rest [illegible] Inquire of W W PIPER, Portland [illegible]

FOR SALE.

A RESTAURANT AND 12 FURNISHED [illegible] will be sold cheap, a rare chance [illegible] business. For further information [illegible] Emond House corner second [illegible]

BRICK FOR SALE.

THOSE INTENDING BUILDING [illegible] it to their interest to call at [illegible] fore purchasing Brick at any other [illegible]

FOR SALE.

THE MACHINERY LATE IN THE [illegible] "McCully" Apply to CLARK [illegible] 122½ Front street.

Flour Mills and Farm Lands, a bargain for thirty [illegible]

THE UNDERSIGNED, WITH A [illegible] solving their present business [illegible] for sale both of their Three-Run [illegible] 160 acres of Land. The Mill at [illegible] on the switch of the O & C Railroad [illegible] county, contains three run of stone [illegible] timbers in and designed for six [illegible] neatest and best arranged mill in the [illegible] Aumsville Mill is four miles from [illegible] proposed line of O C S P Road [illegible] ity for getting wheat, has three run [illegible] necessary machinery and the best [illegible] house in the State with 18 acres of [illegible] house, barns &c. Both mills on [illegible] abundance of water all the time [illegible] situated close to Aumsville with [illegible] barns &c. One hundred acres [illegible] Mill creek runs through part of [illegible] desirable place for dairying as well [illegible] The whole or any one parcel [illegible] together and if not sold before the [illegible] March, will be offered at public auction [illegible] on that day at Turner. So [illegible] 17th day of March if you want [illegible] cheapest mill in the State. And [illegible] shall be sold prior to the day [illegible] will be given. Any particulars [illegible] dressing M COCKERLINE & CO., [illegible]

MACNEALE & URBAN SAFES.

DuBOIS & KING

Agents for Oregon and Washington [illegible]

112 and 114 Front St., Portland

BUFFALO SCALES AND [illegible]

Tucker's Alarm [illegible]

B N WILLIAMS, [illegible]

WANTED,

BY

RUMMELIN & GUTHERT, Manufacturers and Shippers,

89 First St. bet Stark and Oak, Portland

All kinds of

Raw Furs at Highest Market [illegible]

feb10d4m?n

2 [illegible] Washington St. Portland [illegible] Estate Blanks will [illegible] bottom of the earth [illegible] skies. His matrix [illegible] so fast that nothing short [illegible] dry rot can separate 'em [illegible] come down to Justices Circuit and [illegible] His blanks can't be beat. All of [illegible] thoroughly and scientifically [illegible] of Portland's most brilliant lawyers [illegible] hopes to merit a respectable share of [illegible] ronage on account thereof. Meanwhile [illegible] attention will be given to all orders for [illegible] and Bookbinding

COMMISSION
HOURN,
VIDERIT,
Pine. P.O.Box 836
Auction or Private Sale
andise, Stocks,
Buggies, Etc., Etc.,
Country.

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Commission
ANTS,
Pine Streets.
LE DAYS,
D SATURDAYS.
SELL REAL ESTATE,
Furniture. Carriages
and Horses a specialty.

NOTICES.
A. F. M. meets Mon-
visiting brothers invited.

OARDING.
ISHED ROOMS, WITH
single gentlemen or man
calling at the residence,
d Ash.
ODARD Proprietress.

TS.
TED,
OMEN TO WORK AT
Apply to FRIESE &
y, S. W. corner Seventh
m2d3t

FIRST CLASS DRESS-
need apply at LITTS,
m2d2t

ANTED,
PRUNING SHEARS—A
money. Inquire at 71
d 12 A. M. m2d2t

TED
WORK ON THE ORE-
llation Company's Rail-
and Walla'a. Price paid
rers $1 75 per day. Feed
ed on the work at cost
s. Apply to J. L HAL-
onstruction, Headquar-
Bridge, Or. mb1dtf

AL BUSINESS MAN TO
armanent and the best
and. Address H. W.D.
f26dtf

ET.
ENT.
IRD FRONT ROOM FOR
comforts, at 167 Fourth
family m2d3t

ENT.
NFURNISHED ROOMS
Central Lodging House,
streets. References ex-
m2dtf

ENT.
Y FURNISHED ROOMS,
y for housekeeping, or
with two bedrooms at-
SON, 102 First St. m2dtf

ENT.
D FRONT ROOM IN A
ress N. R., this office. f12

RTUNITY.
CONTAINING EIGHT
all the modern improve-
blocks from the Post-
carpets furniture, etc. For
particulars address P. O.
f27

ENT.
FFICE ROOMS FRONT-
over Prentice & Co's Music
Store. m1dtf

FURNISHED ROOMS
gentlemen, in Centennial
corner Second and Mor-
table characters allowed
f25d1m

ANT YEARS, STORE
Rent $60 per month, or
per month. A proven
been conducted in this
stand at the store of OLDS
[illegible] A. M. or 1½ P. M.
JOHN WILSON.

RDS TO LET.
HE THE ST. CHARLES
ocial, in process of con-
[illegible] and Front Sts. Ap-
& Co, 131 Front St. f22dtf

LY FURNISHED ROOMS
street, cor of Oak. n7tf

ET.
ING NO. 211 TWELFTH
designed at the store of
or 1½ P. M.
JOHN WILSON.

SALE.
AN BUSINESS,
ND CONFECTIONERY
ss. Parties buying will
anufacturing candies, &c.
McLaughlin, Real Estate
m2dtf

SALE.
TURES IN A GOOD LO-
well ings, desiring to emi-
f26dtf

SALE.
KATIE LADD, LYING
foot of Oak street, with
chinery, complete. For
ry-boat, foot of Stark St.
KNOTT BROS.

SALE.
USINESS AND SOME
y. For particulars, ap-
n street. f12

SALE.
S OF GOOD FARMING
es from North Yamhill
acre. Terms reasonable.
Portland Oregon. f9d1m

SALE.
G AND STOCK RANCH
acre; 3 miles from rail-
house and barns, with
and good horses at mar-
est 10 per cent, interest,
Portland, Or. f4d1m

SALE.
3 FURNISHED ROOMS
rare chance to get into
formation apply at the
and an't Bt. f4d1m

IT SALE.
BUILDING WILL FIND
all at 181 Front street be-
ny other place. f23dtf

SALE.
E IN THE STEAMER
o CLARK & UPTON
f9dtf

m Lands for Sale at
Thirty Days,
WITH A VIEW OF DIS-
usiness connection, offer
ee-Run Flour Mills and
Mill at Turner Station in
& C. Railroad, in Marion
n of stone, with Burr
for six run, and is the
l mill in the State. The
les from Turner, on the
Road, in a good locality
three run of stone and
the best frame of a mill
acres of land, dwelling
ills on Mill creek with
he time. The land is
with dwelling houses,
acres under cultivation,
art of it making it a
g as well as agriculture
parcel sold separate or
before the 17th day of
public auction at 11 A. M.
y. So remember the
you want the best and
And if said property
day named, due notice
ents can be had by ad-
& CO., Turner. 110dawlm

& URBAN
ES.
& KING,
Washington Territory,
, Portland, Oregon.

S AND TRUCKS,
larm Tills.
AMS. Traveling Agent

TED.
GUTTMAN,
and Shippers,
Oak, Portland, Oregon
ds of
t Market Prices.

ALL KINDS OF
Commercial. Real
purposes, are
of Himes the Printer,
St, Portland. His Rec-
s will convey title from
the earth to top of the
matrimonial blanks will
thing short of a Chicago
te 'em. And when you
cuit and County Courts,
All of his blanks are
aily corrected by one
t lawyers, and if the P.
ir share of public pat-
er. Meanwhile careful
, all orders for printing

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 3, 1880.

The OREGONIAN office is now connected with [illegible] telephone systems. We will consider it a [illegible] if persons in possession of items of news will [illegible] communicate them. The office will be accessible [illegible] 1:30 A. M.

CITY.

[illegible] COURT CALENDAR.—During the [illegible] of February 203 arrests were made by [illegible] police, classified as follows: Defacing [illegible] not his own, 1; perjury, 1; keeping [illegible] house, 2; malicious injury to proper[illegible] drunk and disorderly, 104; disorderly [illegible] 18; disorderly by fighting, 5; suspi[illegible] of larceny, 2; larceny 12; abusive lan[illegible] 2; committing nuisance, 1; robbery, [illegible] soliciting prostitution, 2; assault and bat[illegible] 15; vagrants, 2; assault and robbery, 1; [illegible] (U. S.) to Fort Alcatraz, 2; [illegible] fire crackers, 4; insane, 1; [illegible] of escape, 1; using bean-shooter, 1; [illegible] with dangerous weapon, 3; prisoners [illegible] to the W. T. penitentiary, 2; keep[illegible] opium house, 2; visiting opium house, [illegible] gambling, 3; violating swill ordinance, 2; [illegible] 1; selling opium to be smoked on [illegible] 1; contempt of court, 1; splitting [illegible] sidewalk, 1; held as witness, 1; rid[illegible] sidewalk, 1.

[illegible] METRIC SYSTEM.—Mr. Crawford, super[illegible] of public schools in Portland, will [illegible] upon this theme this evening at the [illegible] chapel, being the fourth lecture in [illegible] on Social Science. Mr. Crawford is [illegible] of the society in the United States [illegible] for its object the dissemination of [illegible] principles of a much needed reform in [illegible] of weights and measures. It's [illegible] will be illustrated by the black board [illegible] various ways. Few people are aware [illegible] benefits to accrue from invariable and [illegible] standards in all measures, and the [illegible] is a favorable one for obtaining [illegible] in this direction. There will be [illegible] exercises before and after the lecture [illegible] is to begin at 8 o'clock.

[illegible] LIGHT.—Lately a number of com[illegible] have been made concerning the in[illegible] manner in which the oil lamp at the [illegible] of Hall and Sixth streets has been [illegible]. Those residing in that vicinity [illegible] that the particular lamp in ques[illegible] kept lighted more than half the [illegible] nights it is not lighted at all. [illegible] a fire cistern at the intersection of [illegible] Sixth streets, and it is very neces[illegible] the lamp should be kept burning, [illegible] is required by the schedule. Let [illegible] be promptly attended to.

[illegible] INJURY.—A few days ago a lad [illegible] William Hennings, a cabin boy on [illegible] ship Kinross, met with a very seri[illegible] while watching the discharge of [illegible] ballast. The large ballast tub [illegible] the derangement of the [illegible] striking him roughly on the [illegible] knocked him violently to the [illegible] was picked up in an uncon[illegible] and conveyed to the Good [illegible] hospital for treatment. He is [illegible] under his good nurse's kind [illegible]

[illegible] Allen Macrum received [illegible] from Pittsburg, Pa., yesterday, [illegible] the sad announcement of [illegible] of his father, Mr. Samuel Macrum. [illegible] departed this life yesterday [illegible] at his home near Pittsburg at the [illegible] age of 70 years. He was a most [illegible] and highly respected by a [illegible] friends.

[illegible]—The first annual business meet[illegible] Young People's Association con[illegible] the First Baptist church will be [illegible] vestry this (Wednesday) [illegible] election of officers and such [illegible] may come before the so[illegible] association and [illegible] are requested to be present.

[illegible]—The New Market Theater [illegible] Fort Vancouver on to[illegible] and will produce there [illegible]. The company reappear [illegible] evening in the "Woman in [illegible] Monday next will be introduced [illegible] Fountain, which, with Mr. [illegible] is now on board the *Oregon*.

[illegible] THEMSELVES.—Two brutes [illegible] Monday afternoon on [illegible] while driving several cows, by [illegible] dumb animals, giving their [illegible] rap, with pieces of boards, [illegible] We cannot publish the names [illegible] who certainly had less sense [illegible]

[illegible] PLEA.—Yesterday, in state cir[illegible] Ong Chong, who was indicted for [illegible] withdrew his previously entered [illegible] guilty and substituted therefor a [illegible]. He was fined $200 and costs [illegible]. The defendant paid the [illegible] required and was discharged from [illegible]

[illegible] DEPARTURE.—The steamer *Alexan[illegible]* sailed from Bay View last Sun[illegible] with 3039 packages of assorted [illegible] for Seattle, Victoria and way [illegible] upon her return, will sail again [illegible] dates, due notice of which will be [illegible]

[illegible]—Mr. D. W. Williams, the [illegible] clerk of district No. 1, an[illegible] a candidate for reelection. [illegible] Daly also announces the fact that [illegible] for the same position.

[illegible] COURT.—Judge Deady will [illegible] a decision in this court this morn[illegible] v. McBride.

PERSONAL.

[illegible] passengers on the incoming [illegible] the names of L. H. Wakefield, P[illegible] J. R. Dodd and J. F. Atkinson.

[illegible] of the well known firm [illegible] Mayer & Co., is a passenger on [illegible] steamer. He returns from a [illegible] to New York. He is accom[illegible] Mayer and his two daughters, [illegible] and Miss Rose, who have been [illegible] few months with friends in San [illegible]

[illegible] S. Farrow returned yester[illegible] trip to the Sound country. [illegible] will leave for Vancouver and to[illegible] probably start up the Columbia [illegible] Walla. From there he will pro[illegible] overland to Washington city, [illegible] in obedience to orders from [illegible] department.

COMPLIMENTARY.

HALL OF COLUMBIAN ENGINE CO. 3,
PORTLAND, March 2, 1880.

[illegible] Mr. Thomas Nealy has acted in the [illegible] for this company at different [illegible] years, and continuously for [illegible]

[illegible] press of business prevents him [illegible] attending to the duties of the office, [illegible] that the thanks of this company be [illegible] Thomas Nealy for his kindness to us, [illegible] faithful and intelligent manner he [illegible] duties pertaining to the office.

[illegible] That the foregoing resolutions be pub[illegible] daily morning papers.

R. M. DONOVAN Sec.

POSTAL STATISTICS.

[illegible] following is the amount of mail matter [illegible] and collected by carriers during the [illegible] of February:

[illegible] delivered	114
[illegible] delivered	16,978
[illegible] cards delivered	1,891
[illegible] delivered	3,917
[illegible] cards delivered	356
[illegible] delivered	12,578
[illegible] to the office	68
[illegible]	33,060
[illegible] collected	7,446
[illegible] collected	3,916

ESTHER.

[illegible] of *Hebrew Sunday School who took* [illegible] *Esther entertainment will meet with* [illegible] *at the Conservatory of Music this evening* [illegible] *sharp. Those having suits belonging* [illegible] *school will please bring them.*

[illegible] Telephone and order slate for the Can[illegible] Carpet and Blanket cleaning, at [illegible] drug store, Second and Morrison and [illegible] furniture store.

[illegible] "White" Sewing Machine is the article [illegible] wife or daughter. S. M. Barr, agent.

For the very best photographs go to Frank [illegible] Abell, 167 and 169 First street, Portland.

The leading music house north of San Francisco—D. W. Prentice & Co., Portland.

SOUTH FRONT STREET.

What an "Oregonian" Reporter Gathered Yesterday Concerning New Buildings, Street Improvements, Business, etc.

Smith Bros. have commenced the construction of a lumber wharf near their sawmill [illegible] street square. The cost will be about $1000.

Jefferson street from Front to Water will soon be macadamized. Excellent stone for that purpose was secured from the ballast of a ship.

The addition to the American Exchange hotel, corner Front and Jefferson has been enclosed. It will be ready for plastering about April 1st.

The plank roadway built last winter by the Willamette Lumbering and Manufacturing company, from Water street to their saw mill, has proved a great convenience to teamsters with heavy loads.

Two two-story dwellings have been built since the 1st of January on the Macadam road, just beyond the old toll-gate. A number of small dwellings are being built on the eastern edge of the bluff beyond Marquam's gulch.

Work on the Harrison street fill from Front to Water, will be commenced in a few days. The improvement will be an expensive one, as in some places nearly fifty feet intervenes between the top of the proposed grade and the bottom of the gulch.

The work of grading Water street, from Smith Bros'. saw mill to the old toll gate, is progressing rapidly, and when completed can not help but increase the value of adjacent property. Part of the soil removed in making cuts will be utilized in the Harrison street fill.

Smith Bros & Watson have been very busy during the past month, all hands working on full time. They have just turned out for the Oswego iron works an immense double blowing engine, the cylinders being four feet bore and five feet stroke. It weighs 50 tons, and is the first engine of the kind ever built on this coast. They have also manufactured an ore crusher, weighing 7 tons, and a double cylinder pump with a capacity of 10 000 gallons per hour. The machinery will shipped about the 1st proximo.

Ira F. Powers has completed a furniture factory 50 by 100 feet, and a finishing and varnishing room 30 by 120 feet, both one story high, on Water street, between Hall and Harrison. Yesterday the foundation was commenced for a boiler house, and a dry-house, 30 feet west of the factory. Lumber in the latter will be dried by means of steam pipes. Workmen are now engaged in removing machinery from the present factory, corner of Front and Jefferson, and placing it in position in the new building. The enterprises of Mr. Powers add much to the value of property in that vicinity.

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER.—The entertainment last night at the joint benefit of Miss Adams and Little Maud was the best performance given at New Market during the present season. "Hunted Down" is a very strong emotional drama of the East Lynne school, and unlike it, from the fact that the former lacks the one sentiment of voluntary desertion, which has made the latter unpopular to some amusement lovers, and that it has a happy ending. Miss Adams as "Mary Leigh" achieved another triumph, and was awarded, by the large audience, a call before the curtain at the end of the 2d act, to say nothing of many rounds of applause. The recitation "The Stranded Bugle," by Mr. Barton Hill, was an exquisitively beautiful gem, and was rendered faultlessly. In response to an encore Mr. Hill gave "The Crew of the *Nancy Belle*." In the farce, "Little Stude," Little Maud distinguished herself by her graceful, piquant acting, singing and dancing, and was heartily applauded throughout. The support in the drama, and in the farce, was more than ordinarily good. The same bill will be repeated to-night.

ESTHER.—By referring to another column, the public will see that the committee in charge of the performance of Esther, having been requested by a numerously signed petition to repeat the same, have arranged with Manager Maguire to have the theater on the evening of to-morrow, (Thursday), when the original cast, scenic effects, orchestra, etc., etc., will be entirely the same as on the original performance. The desire of the public to have it repeated has been so general that there is little doubt that the house will be as large if not larger than the first one. The box plan will be open to the public this morning at 10 A. M, at the music store of A. Bartsch, where tickets with reserved seats can only be secured. Those desiring good seats had better make early application for the same, as the demand is great. This will, we are assured, be positively the last performance.

STEAMBOAT ACCIDENT.

The Willamette Chief and Barge Wyachie run on some Submerged Piles and Sink.

Yesterday morning while the steamer *Willamette Chief* was coming up the Willamette slough, having in tow the barge *Wyachie*, she met with a very serious accident. The government has had a force of men engaged in improving the channel of the slough, some 5 miles below the city. The improvements consist of a heavy dam to confine the water and augment its depth at that point. To accomplish this desired result, fenders were constructed on each side of the channel. Capt. Woody Sprague, who had command of the steamer, supposed that the slough could be navigated with safety and started up. The *Willamette Chief* had on board 184 cords of wood, and the barge *Wyachie*, 384 cords. While steaming toward this city, the progress of the steamer was suddenly arrested by the barge, which struck hard a couple of submerged piles just outside the frames, and had an immense hole stove in her side, just beneath her water line. The collision sent her forcibly against her consort and pressed her to the other side, where a similar fate awaited her. She struck a sunken pile on the other side, and had another hole in her broadside. The two boats filled instantly with water and sank. The barge's deck is just level with the river's surface, and the steamer is submerged to within 2½ feet of the upper deck. Fortunately no lives were lost. The news of the accident soon reached this city, and two steamers,—the *Wide West* and *Welcome* were dispatched to the scene at once. The work of getting the submerged crafts afloat will be commenced at once, and there is scarcely a doubt but that both can be raised without difficulty. None of the cordwood was lost.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Luther Myers, of Salem, has eggs from all choice varieties for hatching purposes. Send 3 cent stamp for circular.

Ladies should not fail to give Bichel & Minvill, No. 151 Third street, near Morrison, a call. They can give perfect fit. A full assortment of ready made suits and dolmans wrappers.

Corbett, Failing & Co. are agents for the justly celebrated Vulcan Blasting Powder. It is the strongest, safest, most uniform and reliable light explosive, manufactured on the coast. Nos 8. and 38 Front street.

S. Lipman & Co, First and Washington streets, have just received 100 additional cases of dry goods. This compels them to delay their opening which was to have taken place this morning, until next Saturday.

Remember the suit house at the corner of Third and Alder streets, H B Litt proprietor. Elegant dresses made to order for $15, mixed with silk. Mrs. Litt is considered by ladies to be a first class dress maker, one of the best in Portland. Cutting and fitting a specialty.

The old and favorably known firm of Beck & Waldman has been dissolved by the sale by Mr. Beck of his interest to his son, Mr. Samuel Beck. Henceforth the business will be conducted at the old stand by Messrs. Samuel Beck and A. Waldman. In consequence of this change of business, the firm will sell for the next 20 days their large and well selected stock of goods at greatly reduced prices. Give them a call.

It is a fact that Steinway Pianos are in every respect *superior* to all others; every person of developed taste for good music will select them as *pearl out of shell*. Albert Bartsch, general agent for Oregon and Washington territory, 114 First st.

Oranges and French Candies, Lemon Cream [illegible], Molasses Candy, Peanut Taffies, at Postoffice Store.

Fancy mixed 40 cents, mixed candy 30 cents per pound at the Postoffice Store.

Splendid Logging Team for sale, extra cattle, J. B. Knapp, 249 First street.

DR. SAYLOR, removed to rooms 1, 2, 3, Union block, over Gill's book store.

All kinds sewing machine needles to arrive at Barbey's, 22 Yamhill street.

C. B. Dupee Hams have least waste.

OREGON BIBLE SOCIETY.

The twenty-second anniversary of the Oregon Bible Society was held last evening at the Baptist church, Rev. A. L. Lindsley, D. D., president of the society, in the chair.

The meeting was opened by reading the Scriptures by Rev. A. S. Coats, which was followed by prayer by Dr. Lindsley.

Report of the auditing committee was read by P. C. Hetzler and approved by the society.

Twenty names were added to the list of annual members of the society.

The nominating committee reported the following names as officers of the society for the ensuing year.

Rev. A. L. Lindsley, D. D., president; Hon. J. N. Dolph and all resident pastors of co-operating churches in Portland, vice presidents; E. W. Cornell, secretary, and James Steel, treasurer.

Executive Committee—Dr. S. Nelson, J. Weeks, D. W. Williams, Hon. H. W. Corbett and C. W. Burrage.

The report was received and adopted.

Hon. J. N. Dolph was then introduced, and delivered a very able and interesting address, which was listened to with marked attention by all present.

A vote of thanks was tendered Hon. J. N. Dolph for his able address.

The following summary from the reports of the secretary, treasurer and depositary, indicate the work of the society for the year.

TREASURY.

Money on hand at the beginning of the year	$ 377 59
Received during the year for books	1,008 21
" in donations	925 38
Total cash receipts	$2,311 18
There has been paid to the American Bible Society during the year for books	$1,[illegible] 88
And as a donation	100 00
Paid collecting and distributing agents	15 75
Paid for all other expenses, including freight, insurance, etc	310 30
Cash now in the treasury	380 25
Total	$2,311 18

DEPOSITORY.

Value of books in branches and chief depository at the beginning of the year	$4,414 82
Value of books received during the year	489 50
Total	$4,904 32
Value of books sold during the year	$1,143 78
" " furnished to life members and life directors	19 00
Value of books donated	177 26
" " in branch depositories at the close of the year	1,390 03
Value of books in chief depository	1,674 25
Total	$4,904 32

GENERAL OPERATIONS.

Number of branch societies connected with this auxiliary	21
Number of families visited during the year	6,893
Number of families found destitute	160
Number of destitute families supplied with the scriptures	92
Number of destitute persons supplied in addition	53
Number of Sabbath schools supplied	5
Number of volunteer agents	40

HIGHER EDUCATION.

The following is a synopsis of the lecture delivered by Dr. M. May at Masonic hall Saturday night on the subject of "Higher Education." A press of other matter alone prevents the publication of the address in full:

Gibbons says that the most of the crimes which disturb the internal peace of society are produced by the restraints which the necessary but unequal laws of property have imposed on the appetites of mankind by confining to a few the possession of those objects that are coveted by many. The love of power is of the most imperial and unsociable nature, since the pride of one man requires the submission of many. Knowledge is power, and one of the most hopeful features of the present age is the general and growing interest in the subject of education. Throughout the country the public mind has become awake to the importance of knowledge, and the people cannot but regard education as one of great national interest. Popular common education cannot be diffused separated from popular higher education, and this latter again requires to pass through the tests of popularization in order that it may be proved to have a real existence, and to be one with truth. Knowledge traced to its ultimate is in "the form of fundamental truths." These fundamental truths or first principles, as applied to particular cases or run out to meet the ordinary wants of mankind, lose their profound appearance, become popular in their character, useful in their results, and go to constitute the common everyday knowledge of society.

No people on the face of the globe at present are so well informed in all that pertains to judicial and civil matters as the people of the United States. An appeal to reason and law goes home to the mind of the mass, and produces a deep and great movement, as it could not if it were an uninformed population. Still it will not do to say that this knowledge, though adequate for all the wants of common life, is equal in degree and depth to that which is implied in a thorough understanding of the science of law and government.

Below all the manifold uses and applications of knowledge, as they appear in the ordinary life of men, there lies the great deposit of primary truth inexhaustible in itself and ever yielding new treasures to the educated and thoughtful mind. Now, with this lower stratum of truth, mankind must have communication or their course is backward in all respects.

The aim of the higher institutions of learning is to give what is called a liberal education; that is, one which is distinguished from that given in common schools by being both more extensive and more profound. The common public schools take the mind in the earlier period of its existence, when it is best fitted for the acquisition of all that part of knowledge which is mainly gained by memory, while the high school receives it at the beginning of that period when its powers commence their maturity and is prepared to get that knowledge of principles which comes from reflection. In the theory of education adopted by our wise forefathers, and as history shows by all wise founders of commonwealth, the future citizen is to be surrendered to the primary school during the years of boyhood, when the imagination and memory are active, that he may learn to read and write and may acquire all that knowledge of geography, arithmetic and history which is fitted for his years and which will be useful in the transaction of the ordinary business of after life. But when the higher faculties begin to dawn and the years of reflection are coming in should he not be transferred to an institution which will guide him into the paths of science and introduce him into that world of principles from which he is to derive higher moral and intellectual power? High school education cannot, therefore, be dispensed with; its results are the standing evidence of the validity of the distinction between scientific and practical knowledge.

BRIEF NOTES.

G. A. R. ball to-night.

"Hunted Down" again.

Regular March weather.

Wheat quotable at $1 90.

Common council to night.

Read the new advertisements

Two entertainments last evening

W. C. Griswold is a free man again.

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s office is being renovated.

Steamer *Oregon* due here to morrow evening.

The "Woman in Red," is the next attraction.

First street is being repaired in several places.

The steamer *Elder* will sail hence to-morrow morning.

Mr. Arthur Wilson, is the happy possessor of a gold watch, presented to him by the company he represents.

The public will not forget the grand inauguration ball at Turn Hall to-night. A most enjoyable time is promised.

St Mathew's chapel, which was completely demolished by the great storm, is being rapidly rebuilt, and will, when completed, be more substantial than ever.

ESTHER TO BE REPEATED.

[CORRESPONDENCE.]

PORTLAND, March 2, 1880.

To the Managing Committee of the Hebrew Sunday School having in charge the late performance of Esther: GENTLEMEN—Owing to the unqualified success attending the performance of Esther on Wednesday last and the inadequacy of the theater to comfortably accommodate anything like the number desiring to see it, together with the fact that very many who went before, desire again to witness it, we respectfully request its repetition some evening during this or the coming week.

Matthew P. Deady, D. P. Thompson,
W. S. Ladd, Donald Macleay,
B. Goldsmith, John McCraken,
And two hundred others.

PORTLAND, March 2, 1880.

Messrs. D. P. Thompson, W. S. Ladd, Matthew P. Deady, Donald Macleay, B. Goldsmith and others—GENTLEMEN: In compliance with your communication of this date and the flattering general desire for a repetition of "Esther," we have completed arrangements to produce the play at New Market Theater on Thursday evening next, the 4th inst. The cast, appointments, etc., will be exactly as upon the original presentation. Very respectfully,

THE COMMITTEE.

Mr. A. Beck, for seventeen years associated with Mr. Waldman in the clothing business, retires from the same, and his son Samuel fills the vacancy. The business will be continued at the old stand, and special inducements are offered to purchasers for the next twenty days. Recollect this.

Mrs. Ach has removed to 231 First st. bet. Salmon and Main.

C. B. Dupee Hams are the finest.

DISTRICT CLERK'S ANNUAL REPORT.

According to law, Mr. D. W. Williams, clerk of school district No. 1, has submitted his annual report to Mr. L. A. Macrum, county superintendent of public instruction. The following abstract has been obtained from the report:

Number of persons between 4 and 20 years of age residing in this district, males, 2179 females, [illegible] total [illegible].

Number of pupils enrolled in the public schools during the year between 4 and 20 years of age, males, [illegible] females, [illegible] total [illegible].

Average daily attendance, males, 872 females, [illegible] total [illegible].

Number of teachers employed in the public schools during the year ending March 1 1880, males, 5, females, 40, total 45.

Teachers holding first grade certificates 25.

Teachers holding second grade certificates 1.

Pupils enrolled in private schools during the year, 180.

Number of children not attending any school during the year between 4 and 20 years of age, [illegible].

Teachers employed in private schools during the year, 34.

Number of months of public school taught 10.

Number of months of private school taught 10.

Number of private schools, 9.

Number of school houses built during the year, 1.

Number of school houses in this district, 4.

Estimated value of school houses, including grounds, $125,000.

Estimated value of school furniture, $9,800.

Estimated value of apparatus, $400.

Average amount of salary paid male teachers per month during the year, $140.

Number of legal voters in this district, 1450.

BRANCHES TAUGHT.

The following text books are used: Watson's speller Watson's reader Spencerian penmanship, Thompson's primary mental arithmetic Brook's advanced mental arithmetic. Thompson's rudiments of mental arithmetic. Thompson's practical arithmetic. Monteith's primary geography. Monteith's physical geography, Clark's beginners' grammar, Clark's advanced grammar. Barnes' United states history. Anderson's advanced general history. Hart's composition. Steele's physiology. Steele's natural philosophy, Steele's chemistry, Bryant & Stratton's book keeping. Hopkins' selection of government. Thompson's higher arithmetic, Brooks' Algebra, Brooks' geometry.

The school clerk reports that the school houses in the district are all in good repair and in good condition inside and outside.

INCOMING PASSENGERS

PER STEAMSHIP OREGON, WHICH SAILED FROM SAN FRANCISCO FOR PORTLAND MARCH 2D, AT 10 A. M.

J Mayer, wf & srvt,
Miss Bertha Mayer,
H P Isaacs, wf & srvt,
L H Wakefield,
M L Cohn,
C H Dodd,
P Lippitt,
Rev D D Reed,
H C McCammon,
J D Wilcox & wf,
W B Smith,
J W Cook,
Jessie Aatrada,
J F Atkinson & wf,
Miss Peacher,
Miss F L Rizet,
L C Gorech,
J M Sherman,
Miss H Ball,
Mrs J H Holmes & 3 ch,
B Curry,
W Smart & wf,
L Denton,
F Francis,
G W Darknell & wf,
Mrs James Liddy,
J D Tribble,
L H Abrams,
A A Pennoyer,
C L Mason,
N Peterson,
J M Scott,
Miss Rosa Mayer,
A Scribner,
Ike P Eisenbach,
M Hecht,
Fletcher Knight,
J Berman,
D J Taylor,
Rev J D Carey,
M Solomon,
A L Little, wf & 2 chd,
W G Hall,
Miss Lucy A Cook,
Mrs Coates,
Mrs L S Peachey,
Mrs M Cleveland,
Miss E McDonald,
J Robinson,
Capt E R Merriman,
J T Brenner,
J Lind,
J Stephens & wf,
J Trueworthy,
Geo Francis,
Mrs J H Tuffe & son,
Mrs A J Forney & 2 ch,
J E Davis,
T Mahon,
L H Abrams jr,
Mrs R Pennoyer,
Wm B Eatin,
Mrs W P Lewis & ch,
H Cooke,
J Carl.

COURTS.

PORTLAND, March 2, 1880.

POLICE COURT—STEARNS, J.

Drunk and disorderly—John H. Robbins, John Gaffney, Sam Kelly, Henry Pape, W. H. Post—$5 each.

Obscene language—Enoch Newsome—$10.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—BELLINGER, J.

Charles Gladding et al, vs J. M. Caywood—Verdict for Plaintiff in the sum of $98 80—as admitted by defendant.

E. Spaulding vs W. S. Plummer—Case continued for the term.

State of Oregon vs Wong Qun et al—Plea of not guilty entered.

Fred Willer vs F. A. Brown—Cause tried and submitted.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J.

In re estate of Carter—Report of sale of said estate confirmed.

Court adjourned until 10 A. M., of Thursday, March 4, 1880.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS.

Central Grove Cemetery Association to Hiram Barker, April 27, 1872, lot 33, cemetery—$10.

Rasmus Rasmussen to Nels Neilsen, Dec. 3, 1879, lot 7 blk 76, Stephens' add—$125.

Lars Knudson, by attorney in fact, M Larson to Hans Larson and Christian Christiansen, Aug. 27, 1877, lot 5, blk 76, Stephens' add.—375.

Hans Larson and wife and Christian Christensen to Nells Neilsen, Feb. 20, 1880, lot 5, blk 76, Stephens' add.—$125.

William F. Gallagher to L. Therkelson, March 2, 1858, lots 5, 6, 7 and 8, blk 18, Couch's add.—$7200.

LEASE.

John Harrison and wife to Frank Bode, March 1, 1880, lot 2 and W ¼ lots 7 and 8 blk 102, East Portland; 10 years, $10 per month and taxes.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

Signal service United States army. Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture. Report for the last 24 hours.

PORTLAND, March 2, 7:57 P. M.

Place of Observation	Height of Barom	Change last 8 Hours	Ther	Wind Direction	Rain fall inches	State of weath.
Portland	29.59	—.16	38	S	.14	Lt.Rn
Olympia	29.37	—.22	38	S	.04	Cloudy
Roseburg	29.61	—.12	34	SW	.29	Lt.Sno
Red Bluff	29.80	—.05	47	SE	0	Cloudy
Sacramento	29.94	.02	46	SE	.0	Cloudy

Pure Milk and Sweet Cream at R. R. Milk Depot, 249 First street.

Peter Wilhelm reigns supreme at the Gem in Astoria. Call and see him.

OYSTERS.—Eastern oysters by every steamer at Keith's, corner First and Oak streets.

THE "HUMORIST,"
(That is, Gus Miller) "on deck" again, Fourth and Washington sts.

If you want a hack, carriage or horse, just telephone Corbett's stable, corner of Second and Taylor streets, and your order will be promptly filled.

MORROW'S SHOES.

Immense sale of Morrow's Shoes. Ladies, ask in your shoe store for Morrow's Shoes. They are the best fitting and of the latest style.

J. VAN BEURDEN,

Dealer in solid silver and plated ware. Direct importation of diamonds, 107 First street. Formerly Gill's book store.

A. L. FRANCIS,
TUNER & REGULATOR OF PIANOS & ORGANS,
Agent for the Leading Musical Instruments.
Leave orders at Morse's or Bartsch's.
Residence 125 Sixth, Cor G St.

A RARE CHANCE.

An established Dry Goods store in the best locality in the city for sale at a great bargain. For further particulars address "M," OREGONIAN office.

The "White" is the popular Sewing Machine. Agency 171 First st. Only $35.

Dr. Lyon's Tooth Tablets
Keep the teeth clean and white.

For Lame Back, Side or Chest use SHILOH'S POROUS PLASTER. Price 25 cts. Sold by S. G. Skidmore & Co. 151 First street, Portland, Oregon.

The Question Settled.—Those eminent men, Dr. Jas. Clark, Physician to Queen Victoria, and Dr. Hughes Bennett, say that consumption can be cured. Dr. Wistar knew this when he discovered his now widely-known *Balsam of Wild Cherry*, and experience has proved the correctness of his opinion.

I Wish Everybody to Know.

Rev. George H. Thayer, an old citizen of this vicinity, known to every one as a most influential citizen, and Christian Minister of the M. E. Church, just this moment stopped in our store to say, "I wish everybody to know that I consider that both myself and wife owe our lives to Shiloh's Consumption Cure." It is having a tremendous sale over our counters and is giving perfect satisfaction in all cases of Lung Diseases, such as nothing else has done. DRS. MATCHETT & FRANCE,
Bourbon, Ind. May 15, '78.
Sold by S. G. Skidmore & Co. Druggists.

A GOOD THING.

German Syrup is the special prescription of Dr. A. Boschee, a celebrated German Physician, and is acknowledged to be one of the most fortunate discoveries in medicine. It quickly cures Coughs, Colds and all Lung troubles of the severest nature, removing, as it does, the cause of the affection and leaving the parts in a strong and healthy condition. It is not an experimental medicine, but has stood the test of years, giving satisfaction in every case, which its rapidly increasing sale every season confirms. Two million bottles sold annually. Beware of medicines of similar names, lately introduced. Boschee's German Syrup was introduced in the United States in 1868, and is now sold in every town and village in the civilized world. Three doses will relieve any ordinary cough. Price 75 cents. Sample bottle, 10 cents.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York, Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city. No. 132 First st., near Alder. Sole Agency for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spess New York Cigars.

PORTLAND BETHEL NOTES.

SHIPBOARD MEETINGS.

The numerous friends of the Bethel will be pleased to learn that the labors on shipboard and by hotel visitation continue with gratifying results. Every Sabbath day the Bethel flag floats at the masthead of some ship in our port, inviting the stranger of land and sea to Christian worship as in primitive times the blessed Author of our faith, on the margin of the sea of Tiberias, and his followers on vessels' decks or rivers banks. The attendance on these shipboard services is quite large whenever the weather is propitious. Two weeks since on board the *[illegible]* the cabin was filled to its utmost capacity, many ladies being present. On the *Kinross* on last Sabbath the commodious saloon was occupied by a larger proportion of seafaring men, Capt. [illegible] and his first officer giving the encouragement of their presence. Reading is invariably distributed at the close of these services.

MARINERS' CHURCH SERVICES.

The meetings in the Bethel hall, corner of D and Third streets are seasons of marked religious interest, and in the evenings are attended very largely by seamen, frequently as many as can be accommodated occupying the seats in the body of the house.

At the second service on last Sunday, not less than twenty seamen and several lands people indicated their purpose, by divine grace, to devote themselves to the service of God, "through sanctification of the Spirit and belief of His truth". Two of the number seamen, in deep penitence submitted themselves to "the righteousness of God," and found forgiveness of sins and peace in believing. It was a season of great joy and to us, of great encouragement.

TEMPERANCE.

The work of temperance is being promoted not only by the Sheet Anchor Pledge, which the chaplain circulates, but by the labors of Bethel Home Lodge No. 1 I. O. G. T. of the World, which meets regularly on Monday evenings in Bethel hall, and holds its social gatherings as the number of Good Templar seamen in port seem to demand.

SUPPLY OF READING.

Through the voluntary supply of reading matter by the Bethel's friends, nearly all the vessels leaving this port are supplied with from 2000 to 3000 pages of wholesome reading to take to sea, and through the same generosity the Bethel reading room is well supplied with papers.

THANKS.

In behalf of the many who patronize this pleasant and profitable resort,—the Bethel reading room,—the chaplain takes this method of returning thanks.

SCHOOL WORK.

Under the judicious and faithful instruction of Miss Gould in the day mission school and the night school some good work is being done, and the benefits of education are being shared by a number of persons who would not or could not attend our public schools.

Mr. Levison also is succeeding quite well with the pupils who are taking lessons in German. For both classes the same favorable terms are given, viz: For minors, 50c per week for day scholars and 50c for night scholars; for adults 75c per week each.

It is the purpose of the Portland Seamen's Friend Society to give these advantages to any who desire to avail themselves thereof, and to do so at the lowest possible cost. Respectfully, CHAPLAIN STUBBS.

P. S.—Further supplies of reading greatly needed. Please direct to Mariner's church, corner of Third and D streets.

Happy woman is she who has taken her sewing machine to Barbey for repairs.

Those who are buying goods, are requested to notice the new ad. of Comstock & Pfluger's.

No Deception Used.

It is strange so many people will continue to suffer day after day with Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Sour Stomach, General Debility, when they can procure at our store SHILOH'S VITALIZER, free of cost if it does not cure or relieve them. Price 75. Sold by S. G. Skidmore & Co. 151 First street Portland, Oregon.

In the Whole History of Medicine

No preparation has ever performed such marvelous cures, or maintained so wide a reputation, as AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL, which is recognized as the world's remedy for all diseases of the throat and lungs. Its long continued series of wonderful cures in all climates has made it universally known as a safe and reliable agent to employ. Against ordinary colds, which are the forerunners of more serious disorders, it acts speedily and surely, always relieving suffering and often saving life. The protection it affords, by its timely use in the throat and lung disorders of children, makes it an invaluable remedy to be kept always on hand in every home. No person can afford to be without it, and those who have once used it never will. From their knowledge of its composition and effects, Physicians use the CHERRY PECTORAL extensively in their practice, and Clergymen recommend it. It is absolutely certain in its remedial effects, and will always cure where cures are possible. For sale by all dealers. Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, wholesale agents.

SUICIDE.

A distinguished Scientist once said: "No man with a strong, healthy stomach ever committed suicide, yet many suffer the torments of the damned with dyspepsia, when a single bottle of DR. MINTIE'S ENGLISH DANDELION LIVER AND DYSPEPSIA PILLS will give relief, and, if persisted in, cure the worse case of this distressing trouble. This pill cures torpid liver, biliousness, sallow complexion, foul breath, sick headache, heartburn, pain in side and back, removes pimples from the face, regulates the bowels, is sugar-coated and guaranteed purely vegetable. It acts directly on the coating of the stomach and on the liver; is suited to any climate, wet or dry weather. Beware of imitations; genuine has cut of lion on outside wrapper. Price, 50 cents. Sold by all druggists. Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, who sale agents.

How to Save Money.

Instead of going to a doctor, if you have Bright's Disease, Diabetes, pain in back and loins, smarting, inflammation, calculi, brick-dust deposit, or any trouble of the kidneys or bladder, buy a bottle of DR. MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM, the great *Buchu Compound*. It is the best prescription ever compounded for these troubles. Abrams & Carroll, Wholesale Druggists, say: "*We regard Nephreticum as the best Kidney and Bladder Remedy in the market.*" Woodward, druggist, Portland, Oregon, says: "Everybody speaks highly of it." Childs, druggist, Portland, says: "Sold lots of it; it always does the work." Many have been cured of obstinate kidney complaints after the doctors gave them up. Sold by all druggists. Price $1 00 a bottle, or six bottles for $5. Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, Wholesale Agents.

Sir Astley Cooper's Vital Restorative.

The great English remedy—has made more cures of Nervous Debility, Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, nocturnal emissions, lassitude, inability for mental labor, despondency, and such diseases as are induced by youthful follies and excesses, than all other medicines combined.

It is not a stimulant nor excitant, is perfectly safe to take, is not a *quack nostrum*, and produces results that are wonderful.

Price, $3 a bottle. Four times the quantity, $10. Buy a bottle. It will not disappoint you. Hodge, Davis & Co., wholesale agents.

PRICES DOWN TO BEDROCK!

We offer this week our entire stock of Clothing, consisting of Gents' and Boys' Suits, Overcoats and Ulsters at a tremendous sacrifice. Those in want of Bargains should not delay, but call at J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, corner First and Morrison streets.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
JEWELERS,
140 FIRST STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BARBED FENCE WIRE
CABLE LAID DOUBLE WIRE.
Four Point Steel Barbs!

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST FENCE KNOWN. No other Fence equal to it. Manufactured under license from holders of the original patents. Put up on 100-lb. reels. Send for circulars.

All kinds of WIRE (Iron, Steel and Galvanized) for BALING, FENCING, TELEGRAPH, TELEPHONE, etc. etc.

WIRE ROPE of all kinds in stock or manufactured to order.

A. S. HALLIDIE,
WIRE MILLS & WIRE ROPE WORKS,
6 CALIFORNIA ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
f29d1m

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST. CHARLES.

W J Wisdom & w, Halsey
W E Moore, Coos Bay
C A Cove & wf, Portland
T Hanford, Seattle
L Hobson, Junction
B R Sommerville, Io
A O Eckelson, Jacksonville
L Cole, Dalles
[illegible] Bey, Vancouver
R L Marston, Carlton
J Simpson, Sauvie Island
J W Caples, Freeport
G W Sykes, S F
J D Kelty, Bethel
A M Smith, Buena Vista
L VanVleet & w, Washougal
T J Warnock, Halsey
Miss F Stone, Harrisburg
C H Thurston, Eugene
W S A [illegible], Dalles
W F Crosby, [illegible]
J W Petrain, Vancouver
S A Gray, California
Ira Johnson, Napa
A W[illegible], W T
Geo [illegible]
T Laughlin, N Yamhill
J J Fryer, N Yamhill
J M [illegible], S F
W A Wheeler, Santa Rosa
O W Bell, Bethel
A Metger, [illegible]
Wm Clark, Walla Walla

NOTICE.—Just received at Frankel Bros & Co., 125 First street, 50 doz. Nos. 5 and 6 kid gloves for 50c a pair. Every pair warranted. If tried on before us and they rip, we will give another pair free of charge. Call and see them.

Young man, now that you have taken unto yourself a wife, don't forget that you need furniture, and that is the article Edwards & Birmingham pride themselves upon selling at the most reasonable figure.

Cheering News for Oregon.

Our people have been cut off from communication with the outer world so long that anything which tends to hasten the time when they can come and go without that awful ocean voyage, is hailed with the deepest satisfaction; but better than an eastern railroad connection is the discovery of the OREGON KIDNEY TEA. If you have backache, or any trouble with the kidneys or bladder, no matter what the cause, it will cure every time and no humbug. Ask your druggist for it.

GROCERIES.

TRY OUR
CAFE ESPECIALE
OR OUR
FRENCH BREAKFAST
COFFEE!

Which stand unequaled for Purity, Richness of Flavor and Delicate Aroma.

WE MAKE COFFEES A SPECIALTY, entrust their manipulation only to a master hand, use the most improved machinery, and guarantee our goods.

Our new Hyde Roaster enables us to fill all orders for ROASTED Coffee, and with our No 20 Enterprise Mill we can grind and pack, on short notice, any quantity desired.

O. F. SITES & CO.
RED FRONT GROCERY HOUSE,
101 FIRST ST.,
Between Morrison and Yamhill.

We roast, grind or pack to order for either Families, Hotels, Restaurants or the trade.

R. WEEKS, A. H. MORGAN
WEEKS & MORGAN
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCERY, PROVISION AND FEED STORE,
249 and 251 Front Street, bet. Main and Madison.

J. O'CONNOR,
Dealer in
Groceries & Produce
SHIP STORES,
Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,
Has reopened at the old stand,
Corner of Front and Washington streets,
And will be glad to see all his old customers an the public generally.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

HOLTON HOUSE
RESTAURANT.

The Only First Class Restaurant in the City.
Meals a la Carte.

BREAKFAST BILL OF FARE.

Mackerel, boiled or broiled	10c	Pork chops	10c
Salmon bellies	10c	Veal Cutlets plain or breaded	15c
Codfish stewed	10c	Bacon and Liver	15c
Codfish stewed in cream	15c	Sausage	10c
Codfish balls	10c	Fried or stewed Tripe	10c
Fresh fish in season	10c	Brains fried or stewed	10c
Sirloin steak	15c	Kidneys broil or stew	10c
Rump	15c	Ham and 2 Eggs	25c
Beefsteak & Onions	15c	2 Eggs boiled or fried	10c
Beefsteak, Spanish sauce	15c	2 Eggs, Shirred	15c
Tenderloin steak	25c	2 Eggs, omelette plain or Spanish	15c
Tenderloin steak with Mushrooms	40c	German Pancake	15c
Porterhouse steak	35c	Oat Meal Mush and Milk	10c
Porterhouse steak with Mushrooms	60c	Buckwheat cakes	15c
Family Porterhouse	50c	Flannel cakes	15c
Mutton chops	15c	Waffles	25c
Lamb	15c	Coffee Tea or Chocolate, each	10c
Lamb chops, with Mushrooms, Oysters or Green Peas	25c	Oysters in every style	25c
		Eastern oysters	50c

Bread, Butter and Potatoes served with Meats without extra charge.

Dishes served to one person charged as follows:

Single 10ct dish	15c
Two 15cts and one 25cts	50c
Three 10ct dishes	25c
One 25ct and two 10ct dishes	40c
Two 15ct and one 10ct dish	30c

Table de Hote Dinner, from 4 to 7 P. M. 50c.
f17d1m

SOL'S RESTAURANT,
CENTRAL MARKET BUILDING,
The Place to
GET THE BEST FOR THE LEAST MONEY.
Dinner Bill of Fare Changed Daily.

BILL OF FARE.

	cts.		cts.
German Pan Cake	15	Mackerel, boiled	10
Oat Meal Mush & Milk	10	Codfish Cakes	10
Corn Meal Mush & Milk	10	Codfish, stewed	10
Beef Steak	10	Stewed Pigsfeet	10
Rib Steak	15	Fresh Fish in season	10
Sirloin Steak	15	Coffee, Tea, Chocolate or Glass of Milk each	5
Tenderloin Steak	20	Two Rolls, Doughnuts, Cake of any kind or Pie, each	5
Porterhouse Steak	25	Buckwheat Cakes	10
Family Porter-house Steak	50	Flour Cakes	10
Dish of Stewed Mushrooms	15	Corn Cakes	10
Mutton Chop, plain or broiled	10	Pudding of any kind	5
Veal Cutlets	10	One Plate Bread, Butter, Potatoes, served with meats without extra charge.	
Pork Chops	10	An additional plate of Bread and Butter	5
Broiled or Fried Tripe	10		
Fried Brains	10	OYSTERS:	
Sausages	10	[illegible]	[illegible]
Broiled or Fried Ham	10	[illegible]	[illegible]
Broiled or Fried Bacon	10	[illegible]	[illegible]
Broiled or Fried Liver	10	Pan Roasts	[illegible]
Stewed Tripe	10	Fancy Roast	[illegible]
Stewed Kidney	10		
Broiled Kidney	10		
2 Eggs, Broiled, Fried, Poached or Omelette	10		
Each Additional Egg	5		
Mackerel, broiled	10		

IMPORTED WINES,
SAUTERNES, CHAMBERTINE, CHAMPAGNES,
At Reasonable Rates.
IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC CIGARS
Constantly on hand.
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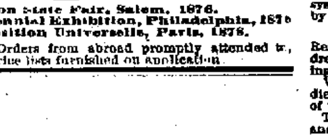

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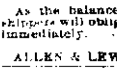

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The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 3 1880

DECISION IN THE U S DISTRICT COURT DEADY J

U S District Court—District of Oregon

SATURDAY Feb 28 1880

Leander Holmes vs The O & C Railway Co—No 887 In Admiralty

(1) DEATH ACTION FOR Although an action may not lie at common law to recover damages for the death of a person it will at the civil law and therefore *semble* that it will in admiralty

(2) MARINE TORT A marine tort is one that occurs on any public, navigable water of the United States whether caused by a wrongful act or omission, and the proper district court as a court of admiralty, has jurisdiction of a suit to recover damages therefor

(3) RIGHT GIVEN BY STATE STATUTE. The jurisdiction of the national courts does not always nor often depend upon the origin of the rights of the parties, and where a state statute gives a right the same may be asserted or enforced in such courts whenever the citizenship of the parties or the nature of the subject will permit.

(4) IDEM. The right given by § 367 of the Oregon Civil Code to an administrator to recover damages on account of the death of his intestate from the party by whose act or omission such death was caused may be enforced in the national courts.

(5) IDEM —SUIT IN ADMIRALTY When a passenger on the railway ferry boat plying across the Wallamet river between East Portland and Portland was drowned by reason of the negligence of the owner of the boat or its servants a marine tort was committed for which a suit may be maintained in the district court by the administrator of the deceased to recover the damages given therefor by § 367 supra.

DEADY, J

This suit is brought to recover the sum of $4,900 on account of the death of William A Perkins, the libellant's intestate, alleged to have been caused by the negligence of the defendant on November 16 1868, while transporting said Perkins across the Wallamet river, at Portland on the defendants duly enrolled steam ferry-boat No 1

Substantially the libel alleges that on September 17, 1879, by the order of the county court of Jackson county Oregon, the libellant was duly appointed administrator of the estate of said Perkins, and that pursuant thereto he duly qualified as such administrator and received letters of administration upon said estate duly issued by the clerk of said court; that on said Nov. 16 the defendant as owner of said ferry-boat was engaged in carrying passengers, for hire, across said Wallamet river between East Portland and the foot of T street, in Portland, the same, at said point being a public navigable river of the United States and within the ebb and flow of the tide; that on 7 P M of said day said Perkins took passage on said boat at East Portland, and by reason of the defective condition thereof and the negligent and un[illegible] [illegible] the west landing [illegible] the darkness of the night, the [illegible] of lights and guards, said Perkins was [illegible] precipitated into the river and drowned.

The defendant has taken 62 exceptions to the libel for "surplusage, irrelevance and impertinence," which appear to include the whole of it, and also an exception for the same causes and for repetitions therein to the libel as a whole. According to rule 36 of the admiralty rules, "exceptions may be taken to any libel, allegation or answer for surplusage irrelevancy, impertinence or scandal and if upon reference to a master, the exception shall be reported to be so objectionable, and allowed by the court the matter shall be expunged at the cost and expense of the party in whose libel or answer the same is found."

On the argument no specific portion of the libel was pointed out as impertinent, except a brief allegation concerning the danger incurred by other passengers on the same occasion; but it was insisted generally that the case of the libellant was stated with unnecessary particularity and repetition.

In admiralty, particularity in pleading is not generally considered a fault, but the reverse. The rule is that the pleader must state all the essential particulars of the alleged tort or misconduct with the circumstances of time and place. (Ben. Ad., 486-7; 2 Pars. on Ship. and Ad., 381; Ad. Rule 23, The General, 2 Curt, 386; Mccumber v. Thompson, 1 Sum., 386; The Quickstep, 9 Wall., 670; The Syracuse, 12 Wall., 173.) I do not think this libel is objectionable for impertinence, and therefore disallow these exceptions at the cost of the defendant.

Exceptions are also taken to the libel, that it is informal and insufficient, because it does not appear (1) that the libellant has capacity to institute or prosecute this case; (2) that he is the duly qualified administrator of said Perkins; (3) that he has sustained any damage or that the defendant is indebted to him, and (4) that the subject matter of the suit is not within the jurisdiction of the court.

These exceptions in admiralty are in the nature of special demurrers at common law. The first and second exceptions are substantially the same, and only make the objection that, upon the face of the libel, the libellant is not the qualified administrator of the deceased, and therefore not entitled, as such, to maintain this suit.

But the libel not only states expressly that the libellant is the duly qualified administrator of the deceased but sets forth every particular fact necessary to make him so. These exceptions are disallowed also.

In support of the third exception it is contended that the death was not caused by a marine tort because it took place in the course of the performance of a contract mainly to be performed on land. This argument assumes what does not appear upon the face of the libel, but is well understood, that Perkins was not only a passenger on the defendant's boat on the trip across the Wallamet river when the death occurred, but also on its railway from some point north of Roseburg, and that the transportation across the river was merely incidental to or an insignificant part of the contract to convey the deceased to Portland. Admitting, however, that such was the fact, it does not affect the result.

The jurisdiction of courts of admiralty in cases of torts depends wholly upon locality. Where a tort is committed upon a public navigable water of the United States it is a marine tort within the jurisdiction of the proper admiralty court. The term "torts" includes wrongs suffered in consequence of the negligence or malfeasance of others, where the remedy at common law was by an action on the case. (Waring v. Clarke, 5 How, 451; The Genesee Chief, 12 How 450, The Philadelphia etc; Railway Co v The Philadelphia etc, Towboat Co, 23 How 214, The Commerce, 1 Black, 575; The Belfast, 7 Wall. 637; Insurance Co v. Dunham, 25

The voyage upon which this death occurred being made upon a public, navigable water of the United States, it matters not whether the boat was running in connection with a railway or otherwise, or whether it was plying up or down the stream, or across it. The length or direction of the voyage or its relation to other means or modes of transportation in no way affect the fact stated in the libel, and upon which the jurisdiction of the court of admiralty alone depends, that the tort was committed upon a public navigable water of the United States.

Upon this and the remaining exception two other points are made by counsel for the defendant; namely, (1) that in admiralty, as at common law, no action is maintainable for the wrongful death of another; and, (2) that the damages given by § 367 of the Or Civ. Code, for the death of a person "caused by the wrongful act or omission of another" cannot be recovered by a suit in admiralty or otherwise than by an action at law in the state court; and upon these the contention mainly turns.

It is admitted that it came to be the rule at common law that an action will not lie to recover damages for the death of a human being. The maxim, "*Actio personalis moritur cum persona*," was held to apply. It is also admitted that the weight of authority in this country is with the English rule.

But it is not admitted that the rule is founded in reason or is consonant with justice.

The earliest English case is Higgins v Butcher, Yelv. 89, in which it was held that a master could not maintain an action for the death of his servant, feloniously caused, for the reason that the private injury was merged in the felony. But this would not apply to a case where the death was caused by negligence, not criminal, and at this day would not be held sufficient to defeat the private remedy, when it otherwise existed.

Afterward (1808) Lord Ellenborough in Baker v. Bolton, 1 Camp 493, said at *nisi prius*, in a case by a husband for the death of his wife, caused by injuries received in the upsetting of the defendant's coach, that "in a civil court, the death of a human being cannot be complained of as an injury."

The subsequent cases, both English and American, appear to rest upon the authority of Baker v. Bolton and the absence of any precedent or dictum to the contrary.

The right to maintain the action has been denied in several of the state courts among others in Massachusetts in Carey v Berkshire Railway Co., 1 Cush. 477, and in New York in Green v Hudson Railway Co 2 Keyes 294, but it has been maintained in the latter state in Ford v. Monroe, 20 Wend. 210 and in U S C C for Nebraska in Sullivan v Union Pacific Railway Co 3 Dill 334. It has also been denied in Insurance Co v Brame [illegible]

In Sullivan v Union Pacific Railway Co Mr Justice Dillon disapproves of the common law rule and speaking of the learned judge in Baker v Bolton says "[illegible] reasoning and cites no authorities and the time when it was first held that the rule it declares is without [illegible] reason to support it. My opinion is that it ought not to be followed in a case where the subject [illegible] entire [illegible]"

But in 1846 parliament interfered and by the act of 9 and 10 Vic, ch [illegible] commonly called Lord Campbell's act, gave an action to the administrator for the benefit of the family on account of the death of a person caused by the wrongful act neglect or default of another and most of the states of the Union including Oregon have since followed this illustrious example.

But the civil law permitted the action and it is not admitted that in a court of admiralty, which is not governed by the rules of the common law a suit for damages on account of the death of a person may not be maintained. In the Charles Morgan 4 P C Law Journal the district court for the southern district of Ohio in a suit in admiralty brought by the widow to recover damages for the death of her husband sustained the jurisdiction upon the ground that a majority of the decisions in the federal courts favored it and that it was expedient that the case should be tried on its merits before it was taken up on appeal.

In the steamboat Co v Chase 16 Wall 532 Mr Justice Clifford incidentally considers the question and says "Difficulties it must be conceded will attend the solution of the question but it is not necessary to decide it in this case."

In the Sea Gull, Chase Dec 145, Ch J Chase sustained a libel by a husband for damages for the death of his wife caused by a collision between the Sea Gull and the Leary on the Chesapeake. In the course of his opinion he cites with approval the observation of Mr Justice Sprague in Cutting v Seabury 1 Sprague 522 that "the weight of authority in common law courts seems to be against the action —for damages on account of the death of a person— but natural equity and the general principles of law are in favor of it," and adds, "certainly, it better becomes the humane and liberal proceedings in admiralty to give than to withhold the remedy, when not required to withhold it by established and inflexible rules." And in the High and Light, Chase's Dec 151 which was a libel *in rem* by the widow and son of an employe on the vessel who lost his life by the collapse of a steam-chimney the Ch J affirmed his ruling in the *Sea Gull* and said—"The jurisdiction for marine torts in admiralty may be said to be co-extensive with the subject. It depends on the *locality* of the wrong, not upon its extent, character or the relations of the person injured."

But it is unnecessary to consider this point further, as the libellant claims to recover under the statute of this state (§367 Or Civ. Code), which provides

"When the death of a person is caused by the wrongful act or omission of another, the personal representatives of the former may maintain an action at law therefor against the latter, if the former might have maintained an action, had he lived against the latter for an injury done by the same act or omission. Such action shall be commenced within two years after the death, and the damages therein shall not exceed $5000 and the amount recovered, if any shall be administered as other personal property of the deceased person."

But the point is made by counsel for the defendant that the Oregon statute provides that the damages for the death shall be recovered by an *action at law*, and therefore they cannot otherwise be obtained, as by a suit in admiralty. But the right conferred by the statute in whatever form of words, is essentially separate and distinct from the remedy, and it may be enforced in the proper national court according to the procedure of that forum.

In the Highland Light, *supra*, 154, it was held that the widow and son could maintain a suit in admiralty to enforce a right to damages given by a similar statute of Maryland for the death of the husband and father caused by a tort committed upon the navigable waters of that state. In speaking of the statute the chief justice says "The *right* is quite separate from the remedy. The right, like that of a statute lien upon a vessel for repairs in home ports, may be enforced in admiralty by its own processes. It is not necessary to pursue the statutory remedy in order to enforce the statutory right. It is clear, therefore, that for an injury, such as that proved in this case, the wife and son of the man killed may have redress in admiralty."

In Steamboat Co v Chase, *supra*, 531, Mr Justice Clifford, in discussing the question, said "Doubts, however, may arise, whether the action survives in the admiralty, and if not, whether a state statute can be regarded as applicable in such a case to authorize the representatives of the deceased to maintain such an action for the benefit of the widow and children of the deceased. Undoubtedly the general rule is that state laws cannot extend or restrict the jurisdiction of the admiralty courts, but it is suggested that the action may be maintained in this case without any departure from principle, as the only practical effect allowed to the state statute is to take the case out of the operation of the common-law maxim that personal actions die with the person."

But in Railway Company v. Whitton, 13 Wall. 270, which was an action brought to recover damages for the death of a person upon a statute of Wisconsin, that provided whenever the death of a person is caused by "the wrongful act, neglect or default of another," the person or corporation which would have been liable for the injury, if death had ensued, "shall be liable to an action for damages" not exceeding $5000—"provided that such action shall be brought for a death caused in this state, and *in some court established by the constitution and laws of this state*."

The supreme court held that an action to recover the damages might be maintained in the national circuit court for Wisconsin, notwithstanding the limitation of the state statute. In delivering the opinion of the court, Mr Justice Field, after admitting that the "right of action exists only in virtue of the statute" and in the cases therein specified says: "In all cases when a general right is thus conferred, it can be enforced in any federal court within the state having jurisdiction of the parties. It cannot be withdrawn from the cognizance of such federal court by any provision of state legislation, that it shall only be enforced in a state court. * * Whenever a general rule as to property or personal rights or injuries to either, is established by state legislation, its enforcement by a federal court, in a case between proper parties, is a matter of course, and the jurisdiction of the court, in such case, is not subject to state limitation."

Assuming that the right of action dies with the person in admiralty, as at common law, then in my judgment the case is in all respects analogous to those arising under state statutes giving a lien upon a domestic ship for repairs—giving half pilotage for an offer of pilotage services or a right to a party in possession of land to maintain a suit against any one setting up an adverse claim thereto for the purpose of having such adverse claim determined. In all these cases the local law gives the right, which like other rights may be enforced in the proper national court, depending upon its nature or the citizenship of the parties.

If a state gives an alien a right in lands which the common law does not give him such alien may assert such right in the national courts as well as those of the state. The jurisdiction does not depend upon the origin of the right but the *fact* of the right and the citizenship of the parties. The rights of parties generally have their origin in the laws of the state and therefore such laws furnish so far the test and measure of such rights whether prosecuted or defended in the national or state courts. (The Orleans 11 Pe 184.)

The question of whether the state or national tribunals have jurisdiction does not depend upon the state or national origin of the right or title in question. If the plaintiff's citizenship is different from that of the defendant he has a right to sue in the circuit court of the United States whether the right he asserts is of state or national origin. For the same reason if a right is of admiralty jurisdiction, it is cognizable in the district courts without reference to the residence of the parties or the origin of the right. The maxim that the state cannot enlarge the jurisdiction or control the process of the national courts is admitted. But, certainly it may increase the cases in such courts by enlarging the class of persons or things included in their jurisdiction.

For instance. By the general maritime law of the United States material men have no lien upon a vessel for supplies furnished her in the home port but in the absence of legislation by congress the state may give a lien in such cases and the contract and service being a maritime one the right thus acquired may be enforced in the district court. The Planter, 7 Pet 324 the Lottawana 21 Wall 579.

Congress by virtue of its power to regulate commerce may pass laws governing pilots and pilotage. But until it does so the states may make regulations on the subject. Suits for pilotage are of admiralty jurisdiction, but by the general maritime law compensation can not be recovered upon a mere tender and refusal of pilot services. Yet many of the states having found it necessary to maintain a body of skillful and daring pilots upon the pilot grounds within their limits to provide that the pilot first offering his services to a vessel the one shall receive a refused half pilotage. There was thus created in favor of the pilot whose services were refused a claim for pilotage which belonged to the admiralty jurisdiction and might be enforced in the [illegible] court. [illegible] of this right is due to the state law [illegible] the party to whom the law [illegible] exists to sue in the admiralty court. The Wright 1 Deady [illegible] the Capto [illegible] Sawyer [illegible] the Steamship Company v Joliffe 2 Wall [illegible] Ex parte McNeil 13 Wall 236. In the last case 241 Mr Justice Swayne speaking for the court says—"It is urged further that a state law could not give jurisdiction to the district court. That is true. A state law cannot give jurisdiction to any federal court but that is not a question in this case. A state law may give a substantial right of such character that where there is no impediment arising from the residence of the parties the right may be enforced in the proper federal tribunal whether it be a court of equity or admiralty or of common law. The statute in such cases does not confer jurisdiction. That exists already and it is invoked to give effect to the right by applying the appropriate remedy."

Owing to the anomalous state of the titles to land in Kentucky a statute of that state passed in 1796 gave to the person in possession of real property and having a title thereto the right to maintain a suit in equity against any person setting up a claim thereto for the purpose of determining such claim, without being compelled to wait for such person to assert such a claim at law.

This statute enlarged the class of cases in which a party was entitled to relief in a court of equity by obtaining a decree to quiet the title to lands. Proving beneficial the substance of it has since been adopted in many of the states and now constitutes § 500 of the Or civ code. It gave a new right which from its nature was and is properly enforceable in a court of equity as well [illegible] tion as the state wherever [illegible] of the parties gives [illegible] jurisdiction (Curtis v Su[illegible] Cal 262 In Clark v Smith 13 Pet [illegible] of the supreme court held that the right conferred by this statute could be asserted in the courts of the United States as well as in those of the state. In Loyman v Clark 2 McLean, 569 the court held that a statute of Michigan which gave a judgment creditor the right to maintain a suit in equity to subject his debtor's property to the payment of the judgment was a right which could be enforced in the courts of the United States saying "the courts of the United States, in the exercise of their chancery powers, will enforce equitable rights whether they originate by contract by local usage or by *the statutes of the state*." The case of Fitch v Creighton 24 How 160, is to the same effect.

Some question is made by the defendant as to the right of the administrator existing by virtue of the laws of Oregon to maintain this suit in this forum and the case of Mackay v The Central Railway of New Jersey is cited by counsel in support of the objection. This was a case on all fours with the one under consideration except that the action was at law in the circuit court of New York under a statute of New Jersey while the plaintiff was appointed administratrix of the deceased under the laws of New York. The court held that the right of the New York administrator was limited by the laws of New York and that the right to recover the damages on account of the death of the deceased was only conferred by the statute of New Jersey upon an administrator appointed under its laws and therefore dismissed the action. But no question was made but that an administrator appointed under the laws of New Jersey might maintain an action upon the statute in the proper United States court. But, in this case, the plaintiff is appointed administrator under the laws of Oregon, and the statute in question expressly confers upon him the right to recover damages for the death of his intestate. He sues as the trustee of an express trust to recover a fund for the benefit of those among whom the law will distribute the estate of his intestate.

It is also objected that it is not explicitly stated in the libel that the death was caused without the fault of the deceased. The libel states that the death was caused by the negligence of the defendant, and details the facts and circumstances of the transaction from which it reasonably appears that it must have occurred *wholly* from such negligence. My impression is that the libel is sufficient in this respect, and that if the defendant wants to raise the question of contributory negligence on the part of the deceased it must do so by a defensive allegation to that effect. Railway Co v Gladmon [illegible]

The only case cited upon this point is Murphy v the C R I & P R Co, (14 Iowa 661) In this case the contributory negligence of the deceased appears to have been pleaded as a defence but upon the close of the plaintiff's evidence the court below, upon the motion of the defendant, directed the jury to find for it, because it appeared from such evidence that the deceased was "guilty of such negligence as contributed proximately to the accident," and this instruction was affirmed on appeal. The case is not in point. In the judgment of the court, the plaintiff's evidence anticipated and established the defendant's defence.

In conclusion, the tort which caused the death of Perkins having occurred upon a navigable water of the United State is a marine one, and even if the maritime law does not give a remedy for the wrong, the law of the state having given the right to the administrator to recover damages therefor this court as a court of admiralty has jurisdiction of a suit to enforce such right.

These exceptions are also disallowed

Sidney Dell for the libellant

Joseph N Dolph for the defendant.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING March 2.

SAN FRANCISCO March 2 —Silver, 99¾ buying, par selling.

Currency exchange on New York in gold ⅛

Sterling exchange on London bankers 60 days, 49 5 16 documentary 49 8 16 transfers, nominal Bank of England rate of interest 3 per cent nominal

NEW YORK March 2,—Sterling exchange prime bankers long, $4 85, short, $4 88 good commercial from 1 to ⅜c lower documentary 2 to 1½c lower

Silver bullion, 1000 fine per fine ounce 1[illegible]

U S Bonds—5s of '81 103¼, 4½s 107⅞, 4s 106⅜ closed—5s, 103¼ 4½s, 108@108⅛ 4s, 106⅞@107

LONDON March 2—Consols, 97 15-16 money

U S Bonds—5s, 81 105¾ 4½s, 110¼, 4s 109¾

NEW YORK March 2 —Money 5@6 governments strong, W U, 112⅝.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

(SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN)

SAN FRANCISCO March 2

Wheat—No 1, $1 92½@1 95, No 2, $1 85@1 90

Bags and Bagging—The position of the market is considered favorable to the holding interest there is a good prospective demand. Primary markets are strong and the cost of raw material higher than for some time. The possible passage of the bill in the English parliament requiring all British vessels to load grain in bags is an entirely new factor in the situation.

The Pacific jute factory is at present closed and should it be compelled to reopen with white labor dearer manufactures would be the result. All these things tend to give tone to the market. Wheat bags strong at 10@10½c wool bags 47½@55c potato gunnies 13¾@14c apiece hop cloth 13@14c a yard

Coffee there is a moderate demand for Central American grades 16@17⅝ some lots of prime have been shipped east on orders. Ceylon 20c Java 27 Rio and Manila 15@16½c ground coffee 25c

Coal—Foreign supplies of Australian are unusually light, but yards are well supplied with this and other foreign descriptions. There is a better supply of domestic kinds now that weather at the north is less severe. Domestic Pacific Coast descriptions are selling from the wharf at $6@7 British Columbia $6@8 50

Fish—The supply of Oregon canned salmon is light, and price largely nominal one holder is asking $1 65 but buyers refuse to offer over $1 30 for May delivery rates $1 25@1 30 for Oregon and $1 [illegible]@1 25 for Sacramento river. Pacific codfish is jobbing at 5@5½c in fifty pound bundles 4@4½ for selected in 100 pound cases and 5@5½ for boneless smoked herring 40@45 for Puget Sound

Leather—California sole 26@33c harness 32@40c skirting 31@37½c calf kins 70c@$1 10 per lb wax leather 18@20c a foot bridle $40 a side kipskins $[illegible] a dozen

Lumber—The following are wholesale rates Oregon pine rough $18 and laths $[illegible] shingles $1 [illegible]

Metals—Pig iron $38@45 per ton bar iron 4½c

Paper—It is reported that a sale of 5000 to 6000 reams of Ideal brand straw wrapping was made a few days ago on full terms. All descriptions are firm and many kinds advanced from 5 to 10 per cent. Some branches of Manila show a marked appreciation. It is quite likely that a reaction will set in soon

Powder—Hercules blasting $[illegible] per keg giant, 50c for No 2 and [illegible] for No 1 Vulcan blasting for No 1 50c for No 2 and [illegible] per lb for No [illegible] with usual discounts to quantity

Quicksilver—Since advancing to 50c the demand has been insignificant. Buyers demand concessions

Rice—Hawaiian table [illegible] mixed China [illegible]

Salt—Warehouse lots of Liverpool fine are held at $19@20 Carmen Island $14 for coarse and $[illegible]@22 for fine

Tea—Good medium grades of Japan holding at 40@45c

[illegible]

Onions [illegible]

Fruit—Apples [illegible] arrived per steamer [illegible]

Trade [illegible] The demand is [illegible] improvement

Butter Although there [illegible] buyers

Eggs The market seems to be weak [illegible] heavy receipts [illegible] latter than extreme [illegible] for selected lots.

Hides and Skins. The market has a brighter outlook owing to continued encouraging reports from the east

NEW YORK FREIGHTS AND MARKETS

(SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN)

NEW YORK March —The freight market remains rather quiet and there is no prospect of improvement although some incline to the opinion that now the steamer rates will be advanced under the new arrangement with the railroads and that shippers will turn their attention to clippers and they anticipate improvement in offerings. Whether their predictions will come true or not is yet to see but as the steamers have not been carrying much freight such as would go by clippers it is difficult to see where the improvement is looking from. Rates in consequence of the withdrawal of the opposition of steamers are firmer but no changes recorded. The St Nicholas has sailed. Her cargo comprises in part 150 bxs candles 100 cs petroleum 30 cs leaf tobacco 50 cs canned goods 50 bxs soap 125 pkgs soda 500 bbls rosin 300 cs castor oil 261 tons coal 150 bbls whiskey [illegible] bbls plaster 540 kgs horseshoes 600 bxs starch 50 cs cider 500 bxs tin 21 pkgs iron 398 pkgs pipe

The markets continue quiet but firm

Breadstuffs—Again dull and depressed in the absence of export demand

Wheat—½ and 1c lower

Barley—Steady No 1 Canada [illegible]

Provisions—Dull unchanged

Rio Coffee—Quiet very firm

Refined Sugars—Fair demand firmer

Teas—Moderately active at former rates

Hides—Quiet firm

Turpentine—[illegible] weaker [illegible]

Petro[illegible] [illegible] demand firm

LIVERPOOL GRAIN MARKET

(SPECIAL TO OREGONIAN)

LIVERPOOL March —Breadstuffs small business at lower prices

Wheat—10s 7d@11s 2d per cental for average California white 11s 1d@11s 7d for club 10s 5d@11s for red western spring and 11s@11s 6d for red winter

Receipts of wheat for the past three days—135 000 centals including 115 000 American

Chicago Wheat Market

(SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN)

CHICAGO March 2 —Wheat—Steady $1 25¼ bid cash $1 25¾ bid for April

Gold and Stock Company's Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO March 2

Receipts—7600 qr sacks flour 4 500 ctls wheat, three large cargoes 325 ctls oats 2500 sks potatoes 13 000 doz eggs

Wheat—Dull and weak

Barley—Quiet and steady

Corn—Weak with no demand

Flour—Quiet and steady

Grain Bags—Firmer 10@10½

Butter—Choice 27@27½c fancy dairy 28@28½ Oregon cooking rolls sold at 20@21c kegs poor 10c

Eggs—Cal choice weak at 17@18c

Hides—Dry kip and calf firm at 17c wet salted 9@9½ heavy 9½c kip 9@9½ calf [illegible] all weak Pelts short to long

Wool—Active and strong at [illegible]

Tallow—Good quality 5¼@5½c

Bags—Machine sewed fair demand 10@10½ latter for future delivery

Oregon apples sold at 75c, Pippins and Spitzenberg would bring more.

Onions—Easy $2 extreme

Potatoes—Steady

Oats—Choice hardly any here common grades steady

China rice—Mixed $5 25

Charters—Br bark Scottish Chief chartered for wheat to Callao at 33s Several rumored for Europe but doubtful

LIVERPOOL WHEAT MARKET

LIVERPOOL March

Wheat—California average 10s 7d@11s 2d club, 11s 1s@11s 7d

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO March 2

Wheat—$1 25¾ for April.

Pork—$12 05 for April

Lard—$7 27½@7 30 for April

Short Ribs—$6 75

NEW YORK MARKETS

NEW YORK March 2.

Wheat—Unsettled Flour—Quiet Wool—Strong.

Produce Receipts.

Produce receipts at Portland for the 24 hours ending at noon to day

Wheat, 4161 sacks, 558 sacks bran 311 sacks mill stuff 91 dry and 8 green hides, 5 bundles pelts 2 cases meat, 2 cases lard, 60 boxes dried fruit 7 coops chickens 16 boxes eggs, 32 boxes 17 sacks and 6 loose fish, 4 dressed calves 8 sacks salmon, 3 cases clam chowder, 2 head cattle 4 boxes game 2000 feet lumber

Exports to Puget Sound

Per O S N Co's boat Emma Hayward

To New Tacoma—13 boxes meats.

To Centerville—1 half barrel salmon, 1 half barrel sugar 1 package merchandise.

To Seattle—2 sacks seed, 1 box seed, 1 box soap 6 cases medicines, 1 case alcohol 1 box glass 1 box vials, 1 box liquors 1 package paper 1 case merchandise.

Shipping Intelligence

The British ship Kinross is taking in wheat at Smith's upper dock, and after finishing will take in flour

The Br bk Staghound was receiving wheat this morning but this afternoon is discharging the balance of her ballast. She will receive more wheat to morrow.

The bktn Modoc will commence discharging freight to-morrow morning

The Br bk Lammerlaw will begin receiving wheat again to morrow afternoon

The British bk Frankfort Hall has about 400 tons more wheat to take in yet.

The Br bk Dilharry which left this port for Astoria Feb 26th has taken in at Astoria 9471 sacks wheat, weighing 12 283 ctls making her total cargo 31 891 sks wheat, weighing 40 632 ctls and valued $79 288.

The Am ship Eliza McNeil has not yet finished loading at Astoria.

(BY TELEGRAPH)

SAN FRANCISCO March 1 —Arrived—Str Hylton Castle, Victoria

Sailed—Str City of Chester Puget Sound ship Ocean King Liverpool brig Percy Edwards Tahiti

March 2 —Sailed—Str Oregon Portland

8 20 A M.—Weather cloudy and cool with showers wind fresh northwest 1 35 P M —Clear and cool wind, fresh northwest

SANDY HOOK March 2—2:55 P M —Sailed—Bark C O Whittemore San Francisco

VICTORIA March 2 —Arrived—Ship Germania San Francisco bk Penang Honolulu

March 1 —Sailed—Str Empire San Francisco str Dakota San Francisco

PORT BLAKELY, March 1 —Arrived—Brig Tanner, South Pacific

March 2 —Arrived—Bark Tam O Shanter, San Francisco

SEATTLE, March 2 —Arrived—Schr Reporter San Francisco

PORT GAMBLE, March 1 —Arrived—Bktn Jos Perkins Honolulu

SEABECK, Feb 29 —Sailed—Bark Oregon San Francisco

LIVERPOOL Feb 29 —Arrived—Br ship Knight of the Garter, San Francisco

QUEENSTOWN March 1 —Arrived—Br bk Myrtle Holme Portland

NEW YORK March 2 —Sailed—Bk Mary F Ames, Portland

Cleared—Ship Canada Portland.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO March

MORNING BOARD

140	B & B	10⅝@10⅜	10	B Nev	2
260	Savage	5 10@5⅜	100	P Sheridan	50c
75	Con Va	5 65	500	Kossuth	15c
895	Chollar	5⅞@5¾	125	L Wash	75c
100	Cala	3½	500	Andes	[illegible]
300	Potosi	3 6@3 60	700	W Fargo	5c
200	H & N	[illegible]	185	Ward	[illegible]
[illegible]	Point	[illegible]	1	Occidental	[illegible]
[illegible]	Imperial	[illegible]	[illegible]	Scorpion	[illegible]
10	Alpha	8½	100	Leviathan	[illegible]
805	Utah	12@12½	280	Benton	2 40@2 4
410	Bullion	[illegible]	7	G Gate	[illegible]
50	Overman	[illegible]	10	Condorado	[illegible]
[illegible]	Justice	[illegible]	151	Flowery	20c
[illegible]	Exchequer	[illegible]	10	Jacket	[illegible]
[illegible]	Ophir	[illegible]	300	Mackey	[illegible]
60	Union	[illegible]	[illegible]	Essex	75c
100	Alta	[illegible]	115	N Bonanza	[illegible]
[illegible]	Julia	[illegible]	100	C & C	[illegible]
[illegible]	Caledonia	[illegible]	[illegible]	Mexican	[illegible]
300	S Hill	[illegible]	[illegible]	Jacket	[illegible]
325	New York	[illegible]	[illegible]	Belcher	[illegible]
[illegible]	Occidental	[illegible]			

AFTERNOON BOARD

150	B & E	[illegible]	200	Belvidere	[illegible]
100	Eureka	[illegible]	[illegible]	Champion	[illegible]
[illegible]	Jackson		[illegible]	Argenta	[illegible]
[illegible]	Bellona	[illegible]	[illegible]	B Hawk	[illegible]
100	Leopard	[illegible]	550	S Bodie	[illegible]
10	N Belle	[illegible]	1110	Bunker	[illegible]
110	Metallic	[illegible]	50	B Standard	[illegible]
1300	Endowment	[illegible]	75	Mono	
400	Star	[illegible]	[illegible]	Con Pac	[illegible]
[illegible]	Independ	[illegible]	[illegible]	University	[illegible]
100	Belle Isle	[illegible]	[illegible]	Dudley	[illegible]
	Paradise	[illegible]	[illegible]	Jupiter	[illegible]
200	Albion	[illegible]	150	So Bulwer	[illegible]
100	Wales	[illegible]	600	Orient	[illegible]
[illegible]	N B Isle	[illegible]	50	Mammoth	[illegible]
[illegible]	E M [illegible]	[illegible]	10	Boston	[illegible]
[illegible]	Mt Potosi	[illegible]	[illegible]	Oro	[illegible]
50	Bechtel	[illegible]		Noonday	[illegible]
610	Mol [illegible]	[illegible]		M White	[illegible]
300	Tioga	[illegible]		Day	
[illegible]	Summit	[illegible]	[illegible]	Mt Diablo	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	150	Prize	[illegible]
[illegible]	Goodshaw	[illegible]	10	May Belle	[illegible]
[illegible]	Concordia	[illegible]	[illegible]	Syndicate	1 35

R SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware!

Also a Complete Assortment of

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,

For Stockmen's Saddles.

N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts.,

PORTLAND OREGON

Agent for Knights Patent [illegible] Stirrup & Hickory Whipstocks

Established 1858.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1868

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND E STREETS.

W [illegible] President PETER TAYLOR Vice President, W [illegible] Sec

IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery, House Castings, etc

Agents for the Celebrated KNOX & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No charge for the use of them

Agents for KNOWLES' PATENT STEAM PUMP, the best in use. Also for the AMMONIACAL PREPARATION for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale

DeGROOT'S ORNAMENTAL IRON FENCE—a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries &c. HOUSE CASTINGS, etc, etc

JAMES LOTAN, Sup't

[illegible] GOLDSMITH 247 and 249 Water Street, New York

J LOEWENBERG Portland

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

Co's Block,

[illegible] DEALERS IN

Stoves, Ranges, Metals

LEAD AND IRON PIPE

Tinmen and Plumber's Stock,

HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE

House-Furnishing Hardware,

FORCE & LIFT PUMPS,

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE

Willamette Stove Works.

BANKS.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND

Designated Depositary & Financial Agent United States

President HENRY FAILING
Vice President HENRY W CORBETT
Cashier JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED ON SPECIAL DEPOSITS or on current account subject to check

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER for sale on—
NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO
CHICAGO ST LOUIS

SIGHT and SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, on
LONDON PARIS
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN
HONGKONG

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO LONDON
NEW YORK PARIS
CHICAGO, BERLIN,
ST LOUIS, FRANKFORT ON-MAIN
WASHINGTON, D C. And HONG KONG.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

President of Oregon Board of Directors
DONALD MACLEAY Esq, (of Corbitt & Macleay,

LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE

Payable Within this State.

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS

4½ and 5 per cent.

WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL........ $5,000,000

Head Office, London, England

Branches in the Dominion of Canada
Montreal, Kingston, Fredericton N B,
Quebec Brantford, St. John N B
Toronto, London, Halifax,
Hamilton, Ottawa Victoria, B. C.

In the United States:
New York San Francisco, Portland Or

Agents:
SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland Commercial Bank of Scotland
IRELAND—Provincial Bank Ireland National Bank of Ireland
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool
PARIS FRANCE—Marcuard Andre & Cie

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on current account, subject to check Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking Business transacted.

J GOODFELLOW, Agent

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.........$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE 28 Cornhill, London.
BRANCHES ...... Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.

NEW YORK.. } Bank of Montreal
CHICAGO ......
CANADA ......
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA London Bank of Mexico & South America.
IRELAND ......Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND ... British Linen Company.
ENGLAND ...... National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL... { Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Manager.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast.

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL CHRONIC AND DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of disease of the generative organs or private disease

He has become an expert in the treatment of disease weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

Such as SPERMATORRHEA or SEMINAL WEAKNESS or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance and permit those diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted their organization broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances

Lost manhood perfectly restored

Catarrh Bronchitis Throat Diseases Skin Diseases Rheumatism Kidney Complaint and all Diseases of the Eye and Ear Stomach and Bladder he can cure without fail

Consultation Free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for list

Office—No 65 First street between Oak and Pine

Office Hours—From 10 to 12 A M [illegible] to 5 and 7 to 8 P M

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City!

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch Pianos and Furniture moved

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

Office — S. W. Cor. Second and Stark St Mark, Care of O T Co.

CITY STABLES

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Carriage Repository

(Formerly Acker's)

Of Holcomb Bros. & Co.,

Importers, Manufacturers and Dealers in all Kinds OF

BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, PHÆTONS, HACKS, HARNESS, Etc.,

From the Manufactories of Hooker & Co., and Brewster & Caffrey

A full line of the above goods always on hand and for sale at

The City Stables, 106 Second Street,

Where we shall keep on Livery and for Sale, fine Driving, Saddle and Work Horses,

Together with the Most Stylish and Best Riding Vehicles of all kinds

Particular attention paid to boarding horses.

G. W. LEIHY, Manager

CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

SECOND AND TAYLOR STS

Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding. Hack Orders Promptly Attended to, Day or Night.

WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs.

J CARROLL C B HUBBELL

DEXTER STABLE,

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LIVERY, FEED AND SALE STABLES RATES reasonable Also office of the Pacific Transfer Company, where orders can be left for delivery of baggage to any part of the city and to and from railroads, river boats and Ocean steamers

Telephone connection at the office

CARROLL & HUBBELL, Prop's

R. C. JANION & CO.

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Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts

BASS' " " "

TENNENT'S " " "

W. Edmonds & Son's, Guinness' Brand STOUT,

RED CASE GIN, Rejnbende & Sons brand.

Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin BRANDIES, in case and bulk.

Jules Robin BRANDIES, in case.

Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.

Dunville's IRISH WHISKY.

Carte Blanche Champagne,

Carte D'Or Champagne, pints and quarts.

Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES.

BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case.

Patra's CURRANTS, in tins.

PURE MALT VINEGAR.

FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts.

CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and [illegible] HARROWS.

English PAINTS and Nobles & Hoare VARNISHES

Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.

CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH

CAUSTIC SODA, 76 % proof.

WHITING AND PARIS WHITE.

WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE.

SHEET AND GALVANIZED IRON,

FRY PANS, BUCKETS, etc., etc.

Annual School Meeting.

FOR 1880.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE TAXPAYers of School District No 1 Multnomah County Oregon will be held in the court house of said county in said district on

Monday Evening, the 1st Day of March,

A D 1880 at 7 30 o'clock for the purpose of hearing a Report of the Board of Directors and Clerk also for the purpose of levying a tax in the support of the schools for the ensuing year and for the transaction of any other business that may come before the meeting

D W WILLIAMS

Clerk of School District No 1 Multnomah Co Or

1750

The legal voters of School District No 1 Multnomah County Oregon are hereby notified that the Annual Election for said district will be held at 1[illegible] Third street in said district on

Monday, March 8, 1880,

For the purpose of electing one Director to serve three years and a clerk to serve one year

Polls to be open from [illegible] to [illegible] o'clock P M

D W WILLIAMS

Clerk of school District No 1 Multnomah Co Og

Portland Feb 20 1880 [illegible]

RE-ESTABLISHED

J. SIMON & CO.,

No 148 Front Street, near Alder

DEALERS IN

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS AND GLASS

Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

A New and Complete Stock

GLAZING TO ORDER

H. T. HUDSON,

33 FIRST STREET,

Maker of Seals, Stencils

DIES RUBBER STAMPS

Just added, a large stock of GUNS

OCEAN STEAMERS

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY and PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP COMPANY will dispatch EVERY FIVE DAYS for the above port one of their new A 1 Iron Steamships viz

OREGON

GEORGE W ELDER and

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

SAILING DAYS Feb 8 13 18 23 28 March 4, 9 14 19 24 29 April 3

Leaving Portland at [illegible] A M

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada

For particulars for Passage and Freight apply to

GEO W WEIDLER Agt O S S Co Corner F and Front Sts Portland Or

J. McCRAKEN & CO, Agts P C S S Co, 60 62 and 64 North Front St Portland Or

THE COASTING STEAMER

Alexander Duncan

JAMES CARROLL Commander

Will leave Pacific Dock

For Shoalwater Bay, Gray's Harbor, Port Townsend, Seattle, Victoria and Nanaimo,

MARCH —[illegible]

F M BARTHOLOW Gen'l Agent

Z J HATCH Portland Agent

Office on Pacific Dock foot of Salmon St

FOR PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

CHAS. THORN ...... Commander

Will leave Flanders' Wharf, foot of C street, for the above ports on

WEDNESDAY, FEB 11, 1880,

At 6 o'clock A M

For Freight or Passage apply to ED C HUGHES Purser

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE

Beginning Jan 19 1880

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND

FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A M

FOR UMATILLA, WALLULA AND WALLA WALLA—Monday, Tuesday Thursday and Friday at 5 A M

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE —Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A M

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamockaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

GEO J AINSWORTH Gen'l Sup't.

INDEPENDENT STEAMBOAT CO.

STEAMER

CITY OF SALEM

E. W SPENCER Capt GASSENDI COX, Purser

Will leave Portland at 6 A. M.

For Oregon City Butteville, Champoeg, Fairfield, Wheatland, Lincoln, Salem, Independence, Fairview Buena Vista Eola, Springhill, Enterprise, Albany Corvallis,

And all intermediate landings on the Willamette river,

ON SUNDAYS AND WEDNESDAYS,

Returning

TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

Landing—Pacific Dock foot of Salmon street.

U B SCOTT, Pres't.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M.

FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels

Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company near corner of Front and Ash sts

FRANK T. DODGE, Ass't Gen'l Supt.

THE ELEGANT STEAMER

CITY OF QUINCY

W.S. BUCHANAN, Capt. R.S OAKLEY Purser

Is receiving Freight and Passengers especially, for Oregon City, Butteville Champoeg Dayton Lafayette Amity McMinnville and all points on the Railroad

Leaves foot of Morrison St. at 7 A. M. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Returning, Leaves Dayton at 5 A. M. on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays

No detention at the flouring mills at Oregon City Arriving at Portland at 2 P M.

BUCHANAN BROS Agents.

Vancouver Transportation Co

The New and Elegant Steamer

LURLINE, JAS. T. GRAY, Master

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 2:30 P. M.

Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M.

MARKETS.

MAY BROS.,

260 First St., bet. Madison and Jefferson,

Keep always on hand the BEST KIND of

Choice Meats & Fresh Sausages

and sell cheapest.

Orders from any part of the city or country will be promptly filled. f12d1m

BOSTON MARKET.

F. R. WILSON TAKES THIS MEANS OF INforming the public that he has just opened a

Fish, Game and Poultry

Market at No 270 First street opposite No 4's Engine House. He keeps constantly on hand Fresh Game Smelt and Poultry f16d1m

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St., near Third

Is prepared to supply Free

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc

Free delivery to any part of the city

J. S. KELLER,

Cor [illegible] and First streets

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

CITY TAXES.

The Tax Roll for 1880 is now in my hands for collection, and all Taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office 122 First street, within thirty days from this date, or the same will be returned as delinquent.

JOSEPH BACHMAN,

Treasurer City of Portland

Portland, Feb. 9. 1880.

Attention is called to the following extract from Ordinance No 1114:

All taxes, licenses assessments for street improvements etc [illegible] * * * and all moneys arising from any other source belonging and payable in or into the City Treasury shall hereafter be paid in gold coin of the United States of America and not otherwise, *provided* that sums not exceeding five dollars ($5) may be paid in silver coin. [illegible]

State Treasurers Twelfth Notice.

STATE OF OREGON

TREASURY DEPARTMENT Salem [illegible]

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are funds on hand [illegible] the payment of warrants of 1[illegible]

[illegible]

Interest on the above will [illegible] after this date

EDWARD HIRSCH

State Treasurer.

[illegible]

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R

To Take Effect Sunday, Sept [illegible] 12 o'clock Noon,

DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY

As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSE

LEAVE
Portland 7:30 A. M Roseburg
Roseburg 5:00 A. M Portland

ALBANY EXPRESS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUN

As follows
Portland 4 00 P M Albany
Albany 4:30 A M Portland

FREIGHT TRA

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

LEAVE
Portland. ......6 15 A. M. Junction
Junction ......5.30 A. M. Portland

The Oregon and California Railro connection with all Regular Trains

Close connections are made at the Stages of the California and pany

Tickets for Sale to all the principal California and the East, at Company's

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Fe

PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight Warehouse over 24 hours

Freight will not be received o'clock P M.

R P ROGERS Gen'l Freight and

J. BRANDT,

North[illegible]

PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TAC

AND

TACOMA TO WILK

Coal Mines

MAIN LINE TR

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCE

LEAVE
Kalama........11:30 A. M. Tacoma
Tacoma.........7:00 A. M. Kalama

Puyallup Road

LEAVE
Tacoma ....6.45 A. M. Wilk
Wilkeson.......3.30 P. M. Tacoma

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Ma Victoria and San Francisco, Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage

At Tenino with O. & T. R.

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co land and all points on Columbia

At Portland on Wednesday A. M. with steamers for Port Nanaimo, New Westminster

Through Tickets for sale the Company, and at the Office in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria via P. M. S. S. Co's steamship O. S. S. Co and P C S. S. Co Portland to San Francisco.

Through Tickets to Portland Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and

J. W. SPRA

OTIS SPRAGUE, Gen'l Freight

Cor. of First & Stark

PORTLAND, O

CHRONIC DISEASES OF

FEMALES A SPE

ANOTHER SU

Snatched from the

I THINK IT MY DUTY TO manity to make the following wife's sufferings were unbear the time, still she grew worse day still she was a mere skeleton only resort, I was advised DEN BERGH, sr. I must say I in her ever getting relieved very thorough examination, sible to effect a cure in three worms were the cause of the and the great distress and also the female and nervous miseries After taking his med days she commenced getting getting better and gained strength of solid flesh during the treat the Doctor for saving my wi grave and my little children fr less. For any further informa residence and see my wife Fifth and Sherman streets.

S. T. RANDALL

Portland, Oregon, Feb. 1st, 18

REMOVAL OF A

The Size of a Walnut W of a Single Drop

After doctoring for seven doctors and surgeons, and that time the greatest pain or night. I consulted DR. of 212 First street. Portland; out of the question, but he stone, which was the size of The first drilling lasted one half of the stone away sand, and not a single drop of a great deal of relief. The two and a half hours of skillful ground the remainder of the gravel and sand without the of blood, and thanks to the ment I am cured of the most malady known to the medical ther information call at my Island, Willamette Slough, Multnomah county, Oregon Witness, G W. THAYER.

DR. SPIN

No. 11 Kearny

Treats all Chronic and

YOUNG M

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING fects of youthful follies do well to avail themselves boon ever laid at the altar of DR. SPINNEY will guarantee every case of Seminal Weak ease of any kind or character takes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE AGED

There are many at the who are troubled with too fre the bladder, often accompanied ing or burning sensation and system in a manner the patient for. On examining the urine sediment will often be found small particles of albumen color will be of a thin milkish ing to a dark and torpid many men who die of this the cause, which is the weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee all such cases, and a healthy genito-urinary organs.

Office Hours—10 to 4 and 6 10 to 11 A. M. Consultation amination and advice, $5.

DR. SPIN

18dtf No. 11 Kearny

P S —For private diseases full course of medicines, sufficient all instructions, will be sent ceipt of $10

DR. JORD

PROPRIETOR OF ANATO

Kearny Street, bet. Bush (The only pupil in California Ricord, of Paris

Can be consulted by letter or nal Weakness and Loss

No. 211 Geary street, between San Franc

EXECUTORS NOTICE—NO given that the undersigned order of the County Court of for the County of Multnomah entered on the 23d day of duly appointed executors of tament of William O Bruso sons having claims against decedent are hereby required with the proper vouchers J Van Schuyver at his pla First street Portland, Oregon from the date hereof W. J VAN WILLIAM

Executors of the last will and

Portland Oregon Feb 26th 18

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.—E Norton deceased All against the estate of Patrick land Oregon deceased, are notified Norton has been appointed E of the last will of said Patrick claims against said estate must the proper proofs and vouchers at the office of Shattuck & Killin, No 1 Ekum's Block Portland, Oregon months from this date, and all said estate are required to make ment to the undersigned. P uary 19 1880 CATHARINE

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VOL. XX.—NO. 5

GENERAL NEW

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGON

DeLesseps Explains.

NEW YORK, March 3.—The *Tribu* letter from DeLesseps expressing the statements attributed to him in on Monday night that he would contingencies protect the inter United States should they need in carrying out his canal project [illegible] on the contrary that I my undertaking as I do in all in questions, the interests of Ameri ernment. As for the Panama cana purely industrial and commercial happy to call for the protection of States should politics become wit [illegible]

Lieut. Wise on the Inter-Ocean

NEW YORK, March 3 —Lieut. W French navy, who holds a conce the government of the United St lombia for an inter-oceanic canal, before sailing for France: "I look a great work in which all natio take part, and particularly Am great importance to the United America cannot be over esti think the work should be ca in accordance with the wishes of of this country. In the position must see that everything is done ance with the concessions I have o any attempts are made in other dire my own interests, and that of thos me we must and will protect our all time to come. Should DeLesse in forming a company he will in bility be elected president. In h as president he would of course handsome bonus in making any with the Colombian government, the possibility of a coming compa land of the Stars and Stripes. My with DeLesseps is not to day wh formerly, chiefly because from the that that celebrated gentleman to form a company our views on ma have not coincided, and also becau those who surrounded him there whose presence is much to be regre immediate interests lie financially ers of DeLesseps, but we have m sive rights than he has and more t accomplish the gigantic undertaking.

The Tehuantepec Railroad

NEW YORK, March 3 —The Pa and people are concerned about th across the isthmus of Tehuantepe construction of which a company organized with a grant of land from ican government. The line will be miles long. It will have the adva terminal Pacific point 1250 miles Francisco than Panama, while terminus will be no further from than is Aspinwall, and about 700 or New Orleans. This enterprise seriously both the Panama and the canal projects.

The Sudden Rise Explained

The extraordinary rise in Pacific is extraordinary reason that the of the company says that a quar dend of 1½ per cent will begin July

DeLesseps Coming West

DeLesseps starts west to-morrow ington.

Goes to the Penitentiary

WARREN, Ohio, March 3 —Ex-Au ney pleaded guilty to a charge of ment and was sentenced to two ye penitentiary.

Major Pope's Friends Resent Re Charges.

SPRINGFIELD, March 3.—Indignat pressed by all classes in this city at a side upon the late Douglas Pope in the senate yesterday by Senator in his speech upon the Fitz John Po No man in Springfield who knew and certainly not one of the hund have talked with him about the made to believe that he ever ad charged by Senator Randolph, tha committed perjury in swearing that ered that important 4.30 order from McDowell to Fitz John Porter, at o'clock. Major Pope died last can't now defend himself. During always emphatically affirmed the of his original testimony, and enjo an unusually high reputation for the community that the charges Senator Randolph has aroused gen nation among all classes, irrespective and without regard to the merits of Porter case.

Efforts to Change the Tammany over to Tilden.

NEW YORK, March 3.—Efforts made the *Commercial* says, to take th *Express* from out of the control of T Hall. Milton Brooks, son of the l Brooks, owns about one third of Last week he got all the money he upon his real estate with which odd shares and out vote John Ke annual election of trustees on Mond Brooks' ticket includes the names o H. Green, Charles F. MacLean Jackson, in the place of Jo ly, Augustus Schell and Com Mooney present trustees. The gre *Express* promises is now going on scheme is successful the *Express* longer be a Tammany organ, but Tilden upon the democracy as the able presidential candidate. Kelly nearly half the stock.

Republican Gains in New Y

POUGHKEEPSIE, March 3 —Retu nearly all the towns in Duchess cou a large increase in the republican v

The White Bribery Case

AUGUSTA, Me., March 3 —The inv of the Wallace R White bribery c progress. Both Swan and Harriman having received money from White, sented the details already shown. that he was willing to deliver the White if he calls for it and confess paid it, and acknowledges who g him; otherwise he would give it able institutions. Harriman testified thousand dollars he received from W now in the hands of his (Harriman's He took it to detect crime and not and holds it subject to the order of who paid it.

To Be Hanged.

LOUISVILLE, March 3.—Chas. W outrage, and Anderson, a wife murd be hanged Oct 8th

WASHINGTON CITY.

Bayard and Tilden.

WASHINGTON, March 3 —It is defi certained that Tilden instigated the tion of Bayard's alleged secession Tilden's agents were hunting for a copy of a paper containing it. friends will now retaliate and publ ances from Tilden's own mouth, to in spite of Tilden's attempt to mak pear that Bayard was a secessionist, ter of fact it was more owing to Ba fluence than that of any other Delaware that the state did not pass of secession

M. S. Kearney Confirmed as Ma Oregon.

The senate to-day confirmed the nominations United States Mars Kearney district of Oregon. India Charles G Belknap Tulle river age fornia.

Dead.

WASHINGTON March 2 —Count secretary of the Italian legation, is d

National Bank Taxation

WASHINGTON, March 3 —A supre decision was rendered to-day in sev involving the question of taxing bank shares. The general result of sion was that the court holds tha tematic and intentional assessme tional bank shares at their full val all other moneyed capital is assess low its true value is a violation of congress prescribing a rule for taxi

Admitted to Practice in the Court.

WASHINGTON March 3 —Among missions to practice in the supr were Simon B Newcomb of Ne and Edward R Taylor of San Fran